

Tannhäuser

A Story of All Time

Aleister Crowley

From the first edition:
The Works of Aleister Crowley, Vol. I (Foyers: Society for the
Propagation of Religious Truth, 1905), pp. 222–262.

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TANNHÄUSER

A STORY OF ALL TIME

TANNHÄUSER.

XVI

One is incisive, corrosive ;
Two retorts, nettled, curt, crepitant ;
Three makes rejoinder, expansive, explosive ;
Four overbears them all, strident and
strepitant :
Five ¹ . . . O Danaides, O Sieve !

XVII

Now, they ply axes and crowbars ;
Now, they prick pins at a tissue
Fine as a skein of the casuist Escobar's
Worked on the bone of a lie. To what
issue ?
Where is our gain at the Two-bars ?

XVIII

Est fuga, voluitur rota.
On we drift : where looms the dim port ?
One, Two, Three, Four, Five, contribute
their quota ;
Something is gained, if one caught but
the import—
Show it us, Hugues of Saxe-Gotha !

—R. BROWNING, *Master Hugues of
Saxe-Gotha.*

DEDICATION.

I SHALL not tell thee that I love thee !
Nay ! by the Star in Heaven burning,
Its ray to me at midnight turning
To tell me that it beams above thee—
Nay ! though thou wert, as I am, yearning,
I should not tell thee that I love thee !

¹ The reference is to the five acts of the play.

I know what secret thought once blossomed
Into a blush that seemed a kiss,
Some swift suppressed extreme of bliss
In thy most fearful sigh embosomed.
What oracle should prate of this ?
I know the secret thought that blossomed !

Extol the truth of love's disdain !
Love, daring by no glance to gladden
A heart that waits but that to madden
In purple pleasure plucked of pain.
Nay ! let our tears, that fail to sadden,
Extol the truth of love's disdain !

Let deeper silence shield the deeper rapture !
Hardly our eyes reveal the inward bliss,
Sealed by no speech and shadowed by no
kiss.
Love is no wizard to elude recapture
In the strong prison of his silences !
Let deeper silence shield the deeper rapture !

Twin souls are we, to one Star bound in
Heaven !
Twin souls on earth by earthly bars
divided !
But, did thy spirit glide as mine has glided
Straight to That Star—no rose-leaves ask to
leaven
The manna that the Moon of Love pro-
vided !
Twin souls are we, to one Star bound in
Heaven !

Not to thy presence in the veil and vision
Of solemn lies that men miscall the world ;
Not to thy mind the lightnings truthward
hurled
I turn. I laugh dead distance to derision !—
Spirit to spirit : there our loves are curled,
Not to thy presence in the veil and vision !

Beyond the gold and glamour of Life's lotus,
The flower that falls from this our stronger
sight,

We dwell, eternal shapes of shadowy light.
Only the love on earth that shook and smote
us

Begets new stars—truth's flowers fallen
through night

Beyond the gold and glamour of Life's lotus !

Eternal bliss of Love in birthless bowers !

Light, the gemmed robes of Love ! Life,
lifted breath,

Ageless existence deifying death !
Love, the sole flower beyond these lesser
flowers !—

In thee at last the live fruit quickeneth ?
Eternal bliss of Love in birthless bowers !

There, secret ! Know it ! Now forget !

Betray not Wisdom unto Folly !

Less sweet is Joy than Melancholy !—

Why should our eyes for this be wet ?

Enough : be silent and be holy !

There, secret ! Know it ! Now forget !

Now I have told thee that I love thee !

To me our Star in Heaven burning

Tells me thy heart as mine is yearning ;

Tells me Love's fragrance stolen above thee

Thy soul to mine at last is turning

Now I have told thee that I love thee !

PREFACE.

As, after long observation and careful study, the biologist sees that what at first seemed isolated and arbitrary acts are really part of a series of regular changes, and presently has the life-history of the being that he is examining clear from Alpha to Omega in his mind ; as, during a battle, the relative importance of its various incidents is lost, the more so owing to the excitement and activity of the combatant, and to the fact that he is himself involved in the vicissitudes which he may have set himself to observe ; while even for the commander, though the smoke-pall may lift now and again to show some brilliant charge or desperate hand-to-hand struggle, he may fail to grasp its significance in his dispositions ; or indeed find it to be quite unexpected and foreign to his calculations ; yet a few years or months

later the same battle may be lucidly, tersely, and connectedly described, so that a child is able to follow its varying fortunes with delight and comprehension : just so has my own observation of a life-history more subtle, a battle more terrible, been at last co-ordinated : I can view the long struggle from a standpoint altogether complete, calm, and philosophical ; and the result of this review is the present story of Tannhäuser, just as the isolated and often apparently contradictory incidents of the fight were recorded in that jungle of chaotic emotions which I printed under the title of "The Soul of Osiris,"¹ calling it a history so that my readers might discover for themselves (if they chose to take the trouble) the real continuity in the apparent disjointedness.

The history of any man who seriously and desperately dares to force a passage into the penetralia² of nature ; not with the calm philosophy of the scientist, but with the burning conviction that his immortal destiny is at stake ; must be a strange one : to me at least strangely attractive. The constant illusions ; the many disappointments ; the bitter earnestness of the man amid the grim humour, or more often sheer cackhation of his surroundings ; all the bestial mockery of the baffling fiends ; the still more hideous mockery in which the Powers of Good themselves seem to indulge ; doubt of the reality of that which he seeks ; doubt even of the seeker ; the irony of the whole strife : are fascinating to me as they are, I make no doubt, to the majority of mankind.

This is the subtler form of that mental bewilderment which the Greek Tragedians were so fond of depicting ; as subtle in effect, yet grosser in its determining factors. For we are thus changed from the times of Sophocles and Euripides ; that the fixed ideas of morality and religion which they employed as the motives of pathos or of horror are now shattered. Ibsen, otherwise in spirit and style purely Greek, and dealing as the Greeks did with the emotions of the soul, has realised the changed and infinitely more complex conditions of life ; our self-appointed spiritual guides notwithstanding, or, rather, withstanding in vain. Consequently it is impossible any more to divine whether virtue or vice (as understood of old)

¹ Now "The Temple of the Holy Ghost."

² Hidden places.

will cause the irreparable catastrophe which is the one element of drama which we may still (in the work of a modern dramatist) await with any degree of confidence.

I trust that I may be forgiven for adopting the idea that Tannhäuser was one of those mysterious Germans whose reputed existence so perturbed the Middle Ages; in short, a Rosicrucian.¹ Some people may be surprised that a Member of that illustrious but unhappy fraternity should take cognizance of what my friend Bhikku Ananda Maitriya calls "hog-nosed Egyptian deities," still more that he should show reverence to symbols like the B. V. M. and the Holy Grail. But the most learned and profound students of the Mysteries of the Rosy Cross assure me that it was the special excellence of these mystics that they declined to be bound down by any particular system in their sublime search for the Eternal and the Real.

Under these circumstances I have not scrupled to subvert anything that appeared to me to need subverting in the interests, always identical, of beauty and of truth. Anachronism may be found piled upon anachronism, and symbolism mixed with symbolism.

In one direction I have restrained myself. Nowhere does Tannhäuser refer to the Vedas and Shastras² or to the Dhamma³ of that blameless hypochondriac, Gotama Buddha. I take all the blame for so important an omission, not without a shrewd suspicion that the commination will take the form of "For this relief much thanks!"

The particular object that I have in view in speaking both in Hebrew and Egypto-Christian symbolism is that by this means I may familiarise my readers with the one thing of any importance that life, travel, and study have taught me, to wit: the Origin of Religions.

I take it that there have always, or nearly always, been on the earth those whom Councillor von Eckartshäusen,⁴ the Svāmi Vivekananda⁵ and their like, call

"great spiritual giants" (can there be any etymological link between "yogi"¹ and "ogre"? and that such persons, themselves perceiving Truth, have tried to "diminish the message to the dog"² for the benefit of less exalted minds, and hidden that Truth (which, unveiled, would but blind men with its glory) in a mass of symbols often perverted or grotesque, yet to the proper man transparent; a "bait of falsehood to catch the carp of truth." Now, regarded in this light, all religions, quā religions, are equally contemptible. The Hindu Gnanis³ say "That which can be thought is not true." As machineries for the exercise of spiritual and intellectual powers innate or developed, certain sets of symbols may be more or less convenient to a special trend of mind, reason, or imagination; no more: I deny to any one religion the possession of any essential truth which is not also formulated (though in a different language) in every other. To this rule Buddhism appears a solitary exception. Whether it is truly so I have hardly yet decided: the answer depends upon certain recondite mathematical considerations, to discuss which would be foreign to the scope of my present purpose, but which I hope to advance in a subsequent volume.⁴

If you do not accept my conclusion that all religions are the expression of truth under different aspects, facets of the same intolerable gem, you are forced back on the conclusions of those unpleasing persons the Phallicists. But should you travel to the East, and tell a Lingam-worshipping Sivite that his is a phallic worship he will not be pleased with you. Compare on this point Arnold, "India Revisited," 1886, p. 112.

So much for the symbolology of this, I fear, much-mangled drama. Drama indeed is an altogether misleading term; monodrama is perhaps better. It is really a series of introspective studies; not necessarily a series in time, but in psychology, and that rather the morbid psychology of the Adept than the gross mentality of the ordinary man.

It may help some of my readers if I say that my Tannhäuser is nearly identical in

¹ See their original documents, fairly enough translated in "Real History of the Rosicrucians," by A. E. Waite.

² Hindu sacred books.

³ The law.

⁴ Author of the "Cloud upon the Sanctuary," a profound mystical treatise.

⁵ A well-known Indian mystic, author of "Raja Yoga."

¹ "Yogi" is "one who seeks union," *i.e.* with the Supreme.

² Browning, "Mr. Sludge the Medium."

³ Philosophers.

⁴ Berashith, *q.v. infra*, vol. ii.

scheme with the "Pilgrim's Progress." Literary and spiritual experts will however readily detect minor differences in the treatment. It will be sufficient if I state that "the Unknown," whether minstrel, pilgrim, or Egyptian sage, represents Tannhäuser in his true Self,—the "Only Being in an Abyss of Light!" The Tannhäuser who talks is the "Only Being in an Abyss of Darkness," the natural man ignorant of his identity with the Supreme Being. The various other characters are all little parts of Tannhäuser's own consciousness and not real persons at all: whether good or bad, all alike hinder and help (and there is not one whose function is not thus double) the realisation of his true unity with all life. This circumstance serves to explain, though perhaps not to excuse, the lack of dramatic action in the story. Love being throughout the symbol of his method, as Beauty of its object, it is through Love, refined into Pity, that he at last attains the Supreme Knowledge, or at least sufficient of it to put the last straw on the back of his corporeal camel, and bring the story to a fitting end.

To pass to more mundane affairs. I may mention for the benefit of those who may not be read in certain classes of literature, and so think me original when I am hardly even paraphrasing, that Tannhäuser's songs in Act IV. are partly adapted from the so-called "Oracles of Zoroaster," partly from the mysterious utterances of the great angel *Avé*,¹ perhaps equally spurious. Of course Bertram's song is merely a rather free adaptation of the two principal fragments of Sappho, which so many people have failed to translate that one can feel no shame in making yet another attempt. There may be one or two conscious plagiarisms besides, for which I do not apologise. For any unconscious ones which may have crept in owing to my prolonged absence from civilised parts, and the consequent lack of opportunity for reference and comparison, I emphatically do.

One word to the reviewers. It must not be taken as ungracious if I so speak. From nearly all I have received the utmost justice, kindness, and consideration: two or three only seem to take delight in deliberately perverting the sense of my remarks: and to them, for their own sake, I now address

these words of elementary instruction. You are perfectly welcome to do with my work in its entirety what Laertes did with his allegiance and his vows: but do not pick out and gloat over a few isolated passages from the Venusberg scenes and call me a sensualist, nor from the Fourth Act and groan "Mysticism!"; do not quote "Two is by shape the Coptic Aspire" as a sample of my utmost in lyrics; do not take the song of Wolfram as my best work in either sentiment or melody. As a *quid pro quo* I give you all full permission to conclude your review of this book by quoting from Act III. "Forget this nightmare!"

I must express my great sense of gratitude to Oscar Eckenstein,¹ Gerald Kelly, and Allan MacGregor, who have severally helped me in the work of revision, which has extended over more than a year of time and nearly twenty thousand miles of space. Some few of the very best lines were partially or wholly suggested by themselves, and I have not scrupled to incorporate these: if the book be but a Book, the actual authorship seems to me immaterial.

I have written this preface in lighter vein, but I hope that no one will be led to suppose that my purpose is anything but deadly serious. This poem has been written in the blood of slain faith and hope; each foolish utterance of Tannhäuser stings me with shame and memory of old agony; each *Ignis Fatuus* that he so readily pursues, reminds me of my own delusions. But, these follies and delusions being the common property of mankind, I have thought them of sufficient interest, dramatic and philosophical, to form the basis of a poem. Let no man dare to reproach me with posing as the hero of my tale. I fall back on the last utterance of Tannhäuser himself: "I say, then, 'I': and yet it is not 'I' Distinct, but 'I' incorporate in All." Above all, pray understand that I do not pose as a teacher. I am but an asker of questions, such as may be found confronting those who have indeed freed their minds from the conventional commonplaces of the platitudinous, but have not yet dared to uproot the mass of their convictions, and to examine the whole question of religion from its most fundamental source in the consciousness of mankind. Such persons may find the reason-

¹ In "Dr. Dee."

¹ The famous mountaineer.

ing of Tannhäuser useful, if only to brace them to a more courageous attempt to understand the "Great Arcanum," and to attain at last, no matter at what cost, to "true Wisdom and perfect Happiness." So may all happen!

KANDY, CEYLON, *Sept.* 1901.

PERSONS CONCERNED.

THE WORLD OF GODS.

ISIS.
HATHOÖR.

THE WORLD OF MEN.

TANNHÄUSER.
ELIZABETH.
AN UNKNOWN MINSTREL.
THE LANDGRAVE.
WOLFRAM, } *At the Court of the Landgrave.*
BERTRAM, }
HEINRICH, }
A SHEPHERD BOY.
PILRIMS, FORESTERS, COURTIER, ETC.

THE WORLD OF DEMONS.

THE EVIL AND AVERSE HATHOÖR, CALLED
VENUS.

TANNHÄUSER.

ACT I.

"Therefore we are carefully to proceed in Magic, lest that Syrens and other monsters deceive us, which likewise do desire the society of the human soul."

Arbatel of Magic. Aphorism 35.

*A lonely and desolate plain. TANNHÄUSER
riding towards a great mountain.*

TANNHÄUSER.

SIX days. Creation took no longer! Yet
I wander eastward, and no light is found.
The stars their motion shirk, or else forget.
The sun—the moon? Imprisoned under-
ground
Where gnomes disport, and devils do
abound.

SIX days. I journey to the black unknown,
Always in hope the Infinite may rise
Some unexpected instant, as 'twere grown
A magic palace to enchanted eyes;
A wizard guerdon for a minstrel wise.

Perhaps I am a fool to think that here,
Merely by rending Nature's hollow veil,
I may attain the Solitary Sphere,
Achieve the Path; or, haply, if I fail,
Gain the Elixir, or behold the Grail.¹

I seek the mystery of Life and Time,
The Key of all that is not and that is,
And that which — climb, imagination!
climb! —
Transcends them both—the mystical abyss
Where Mind and Being marry, and are
Bliss.²

So have I journeyed—like a fool! Ah, well!
Let pass self-scorn, as love of self is
past!
But—am I further forward? Who can tell?
God is the Complex as the Protoplast:
He is the First (not "was"), and is the
Last

(Not "will be"). Then why travel? To
what end?
What is the symbol I am set to find?
What is that burning heart of blood to
spend
Caught in a sunset with the night behind,
The Grail of God? I would that I were
blind!

I would that I were desolate and dumb,
Naked and poor! That He might mani-
fest
A crimson glory subtly caught and come,
An opal crucible of Alkahest!³
And yet—what gain of vital gold expressed?

¹ A vessel containing the blood of Jesus. See Malory, "Morte d'Arthur."

² Sat-Chit-Ananda, the qualities of Atman, the Soul.

³ See Eirenaeus Philalethes, his treatise.

This were my guerdon : to fade utterly
 Into the rose-heart of that sanguine vase,
 And lose my purpose in its silent sea,
 And lose my life, and find my life, and
 pass
 Up to the sea that is as molten glass.

I mind me of that old Egyptian,
 Met where Aurora streamed her rainbow
 hair,
 Who called me from the quest. An holy
 man !
 A crown of light scintillant in the air
 Shone over him : he bade me not despair.

"The Blood of the Osiris !" was his word :
 (Meaning the Christ?) "The life, the
 tears, the tomb !
 "The Love of Isis is its name !" (I heard
 This for the love of Mary.) In her womb
 Brews the Elixir, and the roses bloom.

For the Three Maries (so he said) were One :
 Three aspects of the mystic spouse of God,
 Isis ! This pagan ! "Look towards the
 Sun"¹
 (Quoth he), "and seek a winepress to be
 trod ;
 "With Beauty girdled, garlanded, and
 shod.

"Thus," riddled he, "thy heart shall know
 its Peace !"
 Let be ! I ride upon the sand instead,
 Look to the Cross, whereon I take mine ease !
 Let be ! Just so the Roman soldier said.
 Esaias ?² He is dead—as I am dead !

What was his symbol and his riddle's key ?
 Go, seek the stars and count them and
 explore !
 Go, sift the sands beyond a starless sea !
 So, find an answer where the dismal shore
 Of time beats back eternity ! No more !

¹ *i.e.*, Tiphereth, the Sphere of Beauty.

² See Mark xv. 35, 36 for the obscure allusions.

Let me ride on more hastily than this,
 That so my body may be tired of me,
 And fling me to the old forgetful kiss,
 Sleep's, when my mind goes, riderless and
 free,
 Into some corner of eternity.

Alas ! that mind returns from its abode
 With newer problems, fiercer thoughts !
 But stay !
 Suppose it came not ? It must be with
 God !—
 Then this dull house of gold and iron and
 clay
 Is happy also—'tis an easy way !

So easy, I am fearful of mishap.
 Some fatal argument the God must find
 That linked us first. The dice are in His
 lap—
 Let Him decide in His imperial mind !
 My choice ; to see entirely—and be blind !

Yet I bethink me of that holy man,
 (Pagan albeit) my stirrup's wisdom-share :
 "Learn this from Thothmes the Egyptian.
 "Use only in thine uttermost despair !"
 He whispered me a Word.¹ "Beware !
 Beware !

"Two voices are there in the sullen sea ;
 "Two functions hath the inevitable fire ;
 "Earthquake hath earth, and yet fertility :
 "See to thy purpose, and thy set desire !
 "Else, dire the fate—the ultimatum dire !"

Vague threats and foolish words ! Quite
 meaningless
 The empty sounds he muttered in mine ear.
 Why should their silly mystery impress
 My thoughtful forehead with the lines of
 fear ?
 (This riding saps my courage as my cheer.)

¹ It is a tradition of magic that all words have a double effect ; an upright, and an averse. See the shadow of a devil's head cast by the fingers raised in blessing as figured in Eliphaz Levi's "Dogme et Rituel de la Haute Magie" and elsewhere. Upon this tradition the whole play hangs.

Still, I must see his symbol of the Sun,
The Winepress, and the Beauty! Puerile
And pagan to that old mysterious one,
The awful Light and the anointed Vial,
The Dawning of the Blood, even as a
smile :—

Even as a smile on Beauty's burning cheek—
Ha! In a circle? As this journey is?
How vain is man's imagining and weak!
Begot¹ my lady, and my lady's kiss?
Back swing we to the pitiful abyss,

Liken God's being to the life of man.
So reason staggers. Angels, answer me!
Ye who have watched the far unfolding
plan—
How is time shorter than eternity?
Prove it and weigh! By mind it cannot be.

All our divisions spring in our own brain.
See! As upsprings on the horizon there
A clefted hill contemptuous of the plain.
(Why, which is higher?) I am in despair.
Let me essay the Pharaoh and his prayer!
[TANNHÄUSER *speaks the Word of*
Double Power.

Oh God, Thy blinding beauty, and the light
Shed from Thy shoulders, and the golden
night

Of mingling fire and stars and roses swart
In the long flame of hair that leaps athwart,
Live in each tingling gossamer! Dread
eyes!

Each flings its arrow of sharp sacrifice,
Eating me up with poison! I am hurled
Far through the vaporous confines of the
world

With agony of sundering sense, beholding
Thy mighty flower, blood-coloured death,
unfolding!

Lithe limbs and supple shoulders and lips
curled,
Curled out to draw me to their monstrous
world!

¹ To invest with divine attributes.

Warm breasts that glow with light ephemeral
And move with passionate music to en-
thrall,

To charm, to enchant, to seal the entrancing
breath.

I fall! Stop! Spare me!—Slay me!

[TANNHÄUSER *enters into an ecstasy.*

This is death.

[*The evil and averse HATHOÖR, or*
VENUS, *who hath arisen in the place*
of the Great Goddess, lifteth up her
voice and chanteth :—

VENUS.

Isis am I, and from my life are fed
All showers and suns, all moons that
wax and wane,
All stars and streams, the living and the
dead,

The mystery of pleasure and of pain.

I am the mother! I the speaking sea!

I am the earth and its fertility!

Life, death, love, hatred, light, darkness,
return to me—

To me!

Hathoör am I, and to my beauty drawn

All glories of the Universe bow down,
The blossom and the mountain and the
dawn,

Fruit's blush, and woman, our creation's
crown.

I am the priest, the sacrifice, the shrine,

I am the love and life of the divine!

Life, death, love, hatred, light, darkness, are
surely mine—

Are mine!

Venus am I, the love and light of earth,

The wealth of kisses, the delight of tears,
The barren pleasure never come to birth,
The endless, infinite desire of years.

I am the shrine at which thy long desire
Devoured thee with intolerable fire.

I was song, music, passion, death, upon thy
lyre—

Thy lyre!

I am the Grail and I the Glory now :
 I am the flame and fuel of thy breast ;
 I am the star of God upon thy brow ;
 I am thy queen, enraptured and possessed.
 Hide thee, sweet river ; welcome to the
 sea,
 Ocean of love that shall encompass thee !
 Life, death, love, hatred, light, darkness,
 return to me—

To me !

[TANNHÄUSER *perceives that he is in
 the palace of a Great Queen.*

Rise, rise, my knight ! My king ! My
 love, arise !

See the grave avenues of Paradise,
 The dewy larches bending at my breath,
 Portentous cedars prophesying death !
 See the long vistas and the dancing sea,
 The measured motion of fecundity !
 Bright winds set swaying the soft-sounding
 flowers

(Here flowers have music) in my woven
 bowers,

Where sweet birds blossom, and in chorus
 quire

The rapt beginnings of immense desire.
 Here is the light and rapture of the will :
 We touch the stars—and they are tiny
 still !

O mighty thews ! O godlike face and hair !
 Rise up and take me ; ay, and keep me
 there,

One tingle at thy touch from head to
 feet ;

Lips that cling close, and never seem to
 meet,

Melting as sunlight melts in wine ! Arise !
 Shame ! Has thy learning left thee over-
 wise ?

Thy lips sing fondly—to another tune.
 Nay ! 'twas my breathing beauty made
 thee swoon,

Dread forkéd fire across the cloven sky ;
 Stripped off thy body of mortality—

Nay, but on steeper slopes my love shall
 strive !

Our bodies perish and our hearts revive

Vainly, unless the shaking sense beware
 The crested snakes shot trembling through
 our hair,

Their wisdom ! But our souls leap, flash,
 unite,

One crownéd column of avenging light,
 Fixed and yet floating, infinite, immense,
 Caught in the meshes of the cruel sense,
 Two kissing breaths of agony and pleasure,
 Mixed, crowned, divided, beyond age or
 measure,

Time, thought, or being ! Now thine eyes
 awake,

Droop at my kisses ; the long lashes slake
 Their sleek and silky thirst in tears of
 light !

Thine eyes ! They burn me, even me !
 They smite

Me who am scatheless, and a flame of fire.
 See, in our sorrow and intense desire

All worlds are caught and sealed ! The
 stars are taken

In love's weak web, and gathered up, and
 shaken !

Our word is mighty on the magic moon !
 The sun resurges to our triple tune !

(See, it is done !) O chosen of the Christ !
 My knight, and king, and lover, wast thou
 priced,

A portion in the all-pervading bliss,
 Thou, whom I value at my ageless kiss ?

Chosen of Me ! Thou heart of hearts,
 thou mine,

Man ! Stamping into dust the Soul Divine
 By might of that mere Manhood ! Sense
 and thought

Reel for the glory of thee kissed and caught
 In the eternal circle of my arms !

Woven in vain are the mysterious charms
 Endymion taught Diana ! For one gaze ;
 One word of my unutterable praise ;

And I was utterly and ever lost,
 Lost in the whirlwind of thy love, and
 tossed

A wreck on its irremeable sea !
 Life ! Life ! This kiss ! Draw in thy
 breath ! To me !

To me ! [TANNHÄUSER *is lost.*

ACT II.

"But a moment's thought is passion's passing bell."—KEATS, *Lamia*.

In Venusberg.

VENUS.

SWEET, sweet are May and June, dear,
The loves of lambent spring,
Our lamp the drooping moon, dear,
Our roof, the stars that sing;
The bed, of moss and roses;
The night, as long as death!
Still, breath!
Life wakens and reposes,
Love ever quickeneth!

Sweet, sweet, when Lion and Maiden,¹
The motley months of gold,
Swoop down with sunlight laden,
And eyes are bright and bold.
Life-swelling breasts uncover
Their warm involving deep—
Love, sleep!
And lover lies with lover
On air's substantial steep.

TANNHÄUSER.

Ah! sweeter was September—
The amber rain of leaves,
The harvest to remember,
The load of sunny sheaves.
In gardens deeply scented,
In orchards heavily hung,
Love flung
Away the days demented
With lips that curled and clung.

Ah! sweeter still October,
When russet leaves go grey,
And sombre loves and sober
Make twilight of the day.

¹ Leo and Virgo, in which the Sun is during July and August.

Dark dreams and shadows tender
Throb through the vital scroll,
Man's soul.
Lift, shake the subtle censer
That hides the cruel coal!

Still sweeter when the Bowman¹
His silky shaft of frost
Lets loose on earth, that no man
May linger nor be lost.
The barren woods, deserted,
Lose echo of our sighs—
Love—dies?—
Love lives—in granite skirted,
And under oaken skies.

But best is grim December,
The Goatish God¹ his power;
The Satyr blows the ember,
And pain is passion's flower;
When blood drips over kisses,
And madness sobs through wine:—
Ah, mine!—
The snake starts up and hisses
And strikes and—I am thine!

VENUS.

Those are thy true joys? Cruelty for love?

TANNHÄUSER.

And death in kissing. How I have despised,
Riding through meadows of the rushing
Rhine,
To watch the gentle foresters of spring
Crush dainty violets in their dalliance,
Laughing in chorus with the birds; and then
(Coming at harvest time upon my tracks)
See these same lovers in the golden sheaves
Under the sun. The same, the fuller fruit,
Say you? But somehow, nearer to the end.
Lost the old sense of mystery, and lost
That curious reverence in sacrilege
With Wonder—the child's faculty! Less joy,
Less laughter, yes! that symptom I approve;
Yet is that subtle fading-out of smiles

¹ Sagittarius, Capricornus, in which is the Sun during November and December.

Rather the coming of a dull despair,
And not at all that keen despair, that sharp
Maddening pain that should torment a man
With deadliest delight, the self-same hour
That he unveils the Isis of desire.
These little lovers strip their maidens bare,
And find them—naked! Poor and pitiful!
Look at our love instead! I raised Thy veil,
Nay, tore Thy vesture from Thee, and
behold!

Then only did I see what mystery,
What ninefold forest, shade impassible,
Surrounds Thy heart, as with a core of light
Shut in the mystery of a dead world.
Thou formless sense of gloom and terror!
Thou

Upas,¹ new tree of life—by sinister
Cherubim with averted faces kept!
Nay! This one secret I suspect, and gloat
Over the solemn purport of the dream
With subtle shuddering of joy,—and that
Keener delight, a sense of deadly fear!
This secret: Thou art darkness in Thyself,
And evil wrapped in light, and ugliness
Vested in beauty! Therefore is my love
No petty passion like these country-folk's:
No fertile glory (as the Love of God):
But vast and barren as the winter sea,
Holding I know not what enormous soul
In its salt bitter bosom, underneath
The iron waters and the serpent foam;
Below, where sight and sound are set no
more,

But only the intolerable weight
Of its own gloomy selfhood. This am I:
This passion, lion-mouthed and adder-eyed.
A mass compressed, a glowing central core,
Like molten metal in the crucible!
Death's secret is some sweetness ultimate,
Sweeter than poison. Ah! My very words,
Chance phrases, ravel out the tale for me—
Sweetness and death—poison and love.

Consider

How this same striving to the Infinite,
Which I intend by "love," is likeliest

¹ A legendary tree in Java, which had the property of poisoning any one who rested in its shade.

That journey's wonder to the womb of death:
Because no soul of man has ever crossed
Again that River—the old fable's wrong;
Æneas came never to the ghostly side!
Was not the boat weighed with his body still?
Felt he the keen emotions of the dead?
Could he, the mortal and the warrior,
Converse with Them, and understand? Believe!

No soul has crossed in utter sympathy
And yet returned; because of this decree:
No man can look upon the face of God!
Yet Moses looked upon His hinder parts,¹
And I—yes, goddess! in this passionate
Life in our secret mountain, well I know
Thy beauty, and Thy love (although they be
Infinite, far beyond the mortal mind,
Body, or soul to touch, to comprehend,
And dwell in), that the utter intimate
Knowledge of Thee, if once I ravelled out
Thy secret, laid Thee naked to the bone—
Nay, to the marrow! were to come, aware,
Face to face full with deity itself.
And this I strive at! Therefore is my love
Wholly in tune with that concealed desire
Bred in each mortal, though he never know
(Few do know), to transcend the bound of
things,
And find in Death the purpose of this life.

VENUS.

Yes, there you tear one veil away from me!
Yet, am not I the willing one? Indeed
I feel the wonder of that same desire
From mine own side of the Impassible.
See then how equal God and man are made!
For I have clothed me in the veil of flesh,
And strive toward thy finite consciousness
As thou art reaching to my infinite,
Nurturing my Godhead at the breast of Sin
With milk of fleshly stings—even to pain:—

TANNHÄUSER.

I see, I see the Christian mystery!
That was the purpose of High God Himself

¹ See Exodus xxxiii. 18 to end.

Clothed in the Christ ! Ah ! Triumphed He
at last ?

Nay, not in death ! The slave—He rose
again !

Alas ! Alas !

VENUS.

Alas indeed, my knight !
We love not ! Being both enamoured of
Just the one thing that is impossible.
But in this carnal strife the Intimate
Achieves for one snatched swiftness. Kiss
me, love !

TANNHÄUSER.

Ah, but the waking ! As I sink to sleep
Pillowed in nuptial arms — so fresh and
cool—

(Yet in their veins I know the fire that runs
Racing and maddening from the crown of
flame,

The monolithic core of mystical
Red fury that is called a woman's heart)
Sinking, I say, from the supreme embrace,
The Good-night kisses ; sinking into sleep—
What dreams betoken the dread solitude ?

VENUS.

What dreams ? Ah, dreamest not of me, my
knight ?

Of vast caresses that include all worlds ?
Of transmutation into molten steel
Fusing with my intolerable gold
In the red crucible of alchemy,
That is—of clay ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I dream of no such thing.
But of Thy likeness have I often seen
The vast presentment—formless, palpable,
Breathing. Not breathing as we use the
word,
When life and spirit mingle in one breath,
Slay passion in one kiss—breathing, I say,
Differently from Thee !

VENUS.

Explain, explain !

TANNHÄUSER.

As if were kindled into gold and fire
The East !

VENUS.

The East !

TANNHÄUSER.

As if a flowerless moss
Suddenly broke in passionate primroses !¹

VENUS.

Violets, violets !

TANNHÄUSER.

Or as if a man
Lay in the fairest garden of the world,
In the beginning : and grew suddenly
A living soul at that caressing wind !

VENUS.

A living soul !

TANNHÄUSER.

So is Thy shade to me
When sleep takes shape.

VENUS.

She is mine enemy.
Hate her, O hate her, she will slay thy soul !

TANNHÄUSER.

And is my soul not slain within me now ?
Yet, I do hate her—in these waking hours.
But in my sleep she grows upon the sense,
A solitary lotus that pales forth
In the wide seas of space and separateness.
That radiance !—Amber-scented voice of
light,
Calling my name, ever, ever calling—

¹ Taken as symbols of bright and open joys :
violets as soft and sombre.

VENUS.

Answer that call—and thou art lost indeed !
Wake thou thy spirit in this hateful sleep,
Keeping the vision, rise, and spit on her !

TANNHÄUSER.

Spit on Thy likeness ? I who love Thee so ?

VENUS.

Yes, yes : obey me ! She will leave thee
then.

She hath assumed mine image !

[Thunder.

TANNHÄUSER.

What is that ?

VENUS.

Mere thunder on the mountain top. Do
this,
And I will come in sleep, in sleep renew
The carnal joys of day.

TANNHÄUSER.

Hast Thou forgot ?

It is the fleshly I would flee !

VENUS.

Forget ?

But I strive fleshwards. Let our sleep renew
The endless struggle—and perhaps, for thee,
For thee !—the veil may lift another fold.

TANNHÄUSER.

Why dost Thou hate this vision ?

VENUS.

She would take

Thee from these arms !

TANNHÄUSER.

But she is beautiful

With Thine own beauty : yet as if the God
Cancelled its mortal comeliness, and came
More intimate than matter, closing in

Keen on my spirit ; as if all I sought
In Thine own symbol, Beauty, were con-
cealed

Under her brows—how wider than the air !
How deeper than the sea ! How radiant
Beyond the fire !

VENUS.

O shun her devilish lures !

That Beauty is the sole detested fear
That can annul our conquests, and arouse
Our rapt dream-kisses.

TANNHÄUSER.

That is my intent.

It is the spiritual life of things

I seek—Thou knowest !

VENUS.

Oh, I did not mean !

Remember my dilemma ! Hear me speak
The story of her. She is a wicked witch
That seeketh to delude thy sleepy sense
In vicious purpose and malignant hope
To ape my Godhead.

[Thunder.

TANNHÄUSER.

Thunder rolls again.

I am uneasy.

VENUS.

Heed it not at all !

May not my servants of the elements
Play children's gambols on the mountain
crest

About our fortress ? Leave this idle talk !

Come, in this sweet abandonment of self—

Come, with this kiss I seal thy loyal oath

'T'o spit upon her !

TANNHÄUSER.

Ah, you murder me !

[Sings.

Come, love, and kiss my shoulders ! Sleepy
lies

The tinted bosom whence its fire flies,

The breathing life of thee, and swoons, and sighs,
And dies !
None but the dead can know the worth of love !

Come, love, thy bosom to my heart recalls
Strange festivals and subtle funerals.
Soft passion rises in the amber walls,
And falls !
None but the dead can breathe the life of love !

Come, love, thy lips, curved hollow as the moon's !
Bring me thy kisses, for the seawind tunes,
The song that soars, and reads the starry runes,
And swoons !
None but the dead can tune the lyre of love !

Come, love, thy body serpentine and bright !
What love is this, the heart of sombre light,
Impossible, and therefore infinite ?
Sheer height !
None but the dead can twine the limbs of love !

Come, love ! My body in thy passion weeps
Tears keen as dewfall's, saltier than the deep's.
My bosom ! How its fortress wakes, and leaps,
And sleeps !
None but the dead can sleep the sleep of love !

Come, love, caress me with endearing eyes !
Light the long rapture that nor fades nor flies !
Love laughs and lingers, frenzies, stabs, and sighs,
And dies !
None but the dead can know the worth of love !

[TANNHÄUSER *sleeps*.]

VENUS.

Sleep on, poor fool, and in thy sleep deceived
Defy the very beauty that thou seekest !

Now is the solemn portal of the dusk
Lifted ; and in the gleaming silver-gray,
The eastern sky, steps out the single One,
Hathoör and Aphrodite—whom I mock !
I may not follow in the dimness—I
Chained unto matter by my evil will,
Delight of death and carnal life. But see !
He stirs, as one beholding in a dream
Some deadly serpent or foul basilisk
Sunning its scales, called kingly, in the mire.
Strike, O my lover ! I will drag thee down
Into mine own unending pain and hate
To be one devil more upon the earth.—
Come ! ye my serpents, wrap his bosom round
With your entangling leprosy ! And me,
Let me assume the beloved limber shape,
The crested head, the jewelled eyes of death,
And sinuous sinewy glitter of serpenthood,
That I may look once more into his face,
And, kissing, kill him ! Thus to hold him fast,
Drawing his human spirit into mine
For strength, for life, for poison ! Ah, my God !
These pangs, these torments ! See ! the sleeper wakes !
I am triumphant ! For he reaches out
The sleepy arms, and turns the drowsy head
To catch the dew dissolving of my lip.
Wake, lover, wake ! Thy Venus waits for thee !
Draw back, look, hunger !—and thy mouth is mine !

TANNHÄUSER.

“Once I will shew Me waking. Destiny
“Adds one illusion to thee. Yet, Oh child !
“Yet will I not forsake thee ; for thy soul,
“Its splendid self, hath known Me. Fare thee well.”

VENUS.

What are these strange and silly words ?
Awake !
Wake and devour me with the dawn of love,
The dragon to eclipse this moon of mine !

TANNHÄUSER.

I sleep not. Those were Her mysterious words
As faded the great vision. And I knew
In some forgotten corner of my brain
Some desperate truth.

VENUS.

Forget this foolishness !

[*There cometh a shadow.*]

I am afraid, even I ! What moves me thus ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I saw the mighty vision as before
Forming in front of the awakening east,
All permeated with the rose of dawn,
And pale with delicate green light and shade,
Marvellous ! So, you say, she is a witch
Seeking to rob or trick you of your power ?

VENUS.

I say so ? No ! I dare not ! Oh forbear !

TANNHÄUSER (*starts up*).

There, there She comes in waking ! Hail
to Thee !

I am afraid, I also, I myself !

Help ! lover, Venus, mistress of my life !

I cannot bear the glory of the gaze.

No man shall look upon the face of God !

Where art thou ? Save me from the
scorpion !¹

I am—alone !

HATHOÖR.

Light, Truth, arise, arise !

TANNHÄUSER.

I see—I see ! All blinded by the Light—

Thou art the Way, the Truth, the Life, the
Love !

Thou, Whom I sought through ages of deep
sleep

¹ Lilith, among other shapes, can assume
that of a scorpion.

Forgotten when I died. There is no death :
Change alternating ; and forgetfulness
Of one state in the other—easy truth
I could not understand ! Oh hear me, hear !
Spare me the last illusion !—She is gone !

VENUS.

Save me, my knight ! To thy sufficing arms
I cling in this distress of womanhood !

TANNHÄUSER.

Kiss me the last time.

VENUS.

Whom have I but thee,
Thee in the ages ? Barren were my bliss
And shorn my Godhead of eternal joy,
Barred from thy kiss.

TANNHÄUSER.

Call not thyself again
Goddess. I saw thee in the Presence there.
The scales are fallen, and mine eyes see clear.

VENUS.

Then you would leave me ! Serpent if I were,
My coils should press in dolorous delight
Thy straining bosom, and my kiss were death !
Death ! Dost thou live, Tannhäuser ? Sayest
thou still :
“None but the dead can know the worth of
love !” ?

TANNHÄUSER.

Still. I am not in any sense estranged.
I yearn for thee in the first hour of spring,
As in the dying days of autumn. I
Would clasp thee, as a child its mother's
throat,
Drinking celestial wine from that dear mouth,
Or with goodwill see poison in thy smile,
And die, still kissing thee, and kissed again !
This, though I saw thee crawl upon the earth,
Howl at Her presence Whom thou wouldst
ape,
Thy tale reversed. I read that thunder now !

This, though I know thee. Aphrodite, no !
Nor Anael,¹ nor Eva ! Rather thou
Lilith, the woman-serpent, she who sucks
The breath of little children in their sleep,
Strangles young maidens, and presides upon
Sterile debauchery and unnatural loves.

VENUS.

Lilith ! Ah, lover ! Thou hast known my
name !

TANNHÄUSER.

So ; yet I love thee ! Rended is the veil !
Calling thee Ugliness, I guessed aright,
Who saw, and see, all Beauty in thee still.
Only, a beauty risen out of Hell ;
Death and delusion—ay, corruption's self,
Wickedness sliming into impotence,
Pleasure in putrefaction. But, in sleep,
I will put off that evil as a clout
Cast by a beggar.

VENUS.

And the sore is left.

TANNHÄUSER.

Oh, but this body, very consciousness !
I banish both. I cross the crimson wall—
My spirit shall reach up to and attain
That other.

VENUS.

So Persephone must hold
Thy life divided in Her dark domain.²

TANNHÄUSER.

Already I have tasted once of this
In its own lesser way. Ten years ago
I loved a maiden called Elizabeth.
A child she was, so delicate and frail,
Far, white, and lonely as the coldest star
Set beyond gaze of any eye but God's ;

¹ The semi-divine woman, between Aphrodite the divine, and Eve the human.

² Persephone was compelled to spend six months of the year in Hades.

And, to forget her, found due somnolence
In such a warm brown bosom as thine own
Is fire and amber. Then I came away :—
I heard of knights no better horsed than I,
No better sworded, with no gift of song,
Who, caught by one ineffable desire,
Rode on by old mysterious watersheds,
Traversed strange seas, or battled with strange
folk,

Held vigil in wild forests, all to seek
The vision of the Holy Grail. And I
Rode forth on that same foolish wandering,
And found a-many ventures on the way ;
At last an old Egyptian ; who bestowed
The magic word, which, when I had pronounced,
Called up thine evil corpse-light in the sky.
He riddled me—ah God ! I see it now !
The bloody winepress ? The ascending sun ?
Thy dawning beauty and thine evil bed !
The double meaning ! I had evil thoughts
When I pronounced it—else had She Herself,
Hathoor or Mary, risen. Misery !
Incessant mystery of the search for Truth !

VENUS.

Search out my mystery a little while !

TANNHÄUSER.

There is a flush of passion in thine eyes,
An hunger in them ; fascinate me now,
My serpent-woman, drawing out my breath
Into thy life, and mingling that in mine !
See the rich blood that mantles to my touch,
Invites the tooth to bite the shimmering skin,
Till I could watch the ripe red venom flow
Slow on the hills of amber, staining them
Its own warm purple. Look, the tender
stream !

VENUS.

Let its old sleepy fragrance lull thee now,
Yet madden thee in brain and sense and soul,
Mixing success with infinite despair.
So ; take our secret back to sleep with us :—
And in that sleep I know that thou wilt
choose

The fact, and leave the dream, and so disdain
These far-off splendours, catch the nearer joy,
Take squalid kisses, banish crested love
Intangible. Delights it thee, my friend,
To reach the summits unattained before,
And stumble on their snows? Thine old
desire

Was just to touch the mere impalpable,
To formulate the formless. Otherwise
Christ did as well—thine own words turn
again!

TANNHÄUSER.

Ah, if pure love could grow material!
There are pure women!

VENUS.

There you make me laugh!
Remember—I have known such. But besides
You ask hot snow and leaden feather-flights!

TANNHÄUSER.

And you—you keep me worrying, fair queen,
In logic and its meshes, when to-day
I rather would be caught in other nets,
The burning gold and glory of your hair,
Lightning and sunshine, storm and radiance,
Your flaming pell!¹

VENUS.

Come, sing to me again!
That we may watch each other as you sing;
Feel how it overmasters and o'erwhelms,
The growing pang of hunger for a kiss!

TANNHÄUSER.

Brood evil, then, in your amazing eyes,
That I may see the serpent grow in you;
As I were just the bird upon the bough—
So let the twittering grow faint and still,
And let me fall, fall into the abyss,
Your arms—a culminating ecstasy,
Darkness and death and rapture. Sing to
you?

¹ From Latin *pellis*, skin.

What song? My tunes are played upon
too oft

My first great cry of love inaudible
Sapped me of music.

VENUS.

Sing me that again!

TANNHÄUSER.

Who is this maiden robéd for a bride,
White shoulders and bright brows adorable,
The flaming locks that clothe her, and abide,
As God were bathing in the fire of Hell?

They change, they grow, they shake
As sunlight on the lake:

They hiss, they glisten on her bosom bare.
O maiden, maiden queen!

The lightning flows between

Thy mounting breasts, too magically fair.

Draw me, O draw me to a dreaming
death!

Send out thine opiate breath,
And lull me to the everlasting sleep,

That, closing from the kisses of disdain
To ecstasy of pain,

I may sob out my life into their dangerous
deep.

Who cometh from the mountain as a tower
Stalwart and set against the fiery foes?

Who, breathing as a jasmine-laden bower?

Who, crowned and lissome as a living rose?
Sharp thorns in thee are set;

In me, in me beget

The dolorous despair of this desire.

Thy body sways and swings

Above the tide of things,

Laps me as ocean, wraps me round as fire!

Ye elemental sorceries of song,

Surge, strenuous and strong,

Seeking dead dreams, the secret of the shrine;

So that she drain my life and being up

As from a golden cup,

To mingle in her blood, death's kiss incarna-
dine.

Who cometh from the ocean as a flower?
 Who blossometh above the barren sea?
 Thy lotus set beneath thee for a bower,
 Thine eyes awakened, lightened, fallen
 on me?
 O Goddess, queen, and wife!
 O Lady of my life!
 Who set thy stature as a wood to wave?
 Whose love begat thy limbs?
 Whose wave-washed body swims
 That nurtured thee, and found herself a grave?
 But thou, O thou, hast risen from the
 deep!
 All mortals mourn and weep
 To see thee, seeing that all love must die
 Beside thy beauty, see thee and despair!
 Deadly as thou art fair,
 I cry for all mankind—they are slain, even
 as I!

[TANNHÄUSER *pauses, bends eagerly
 towards VENUS. She smiling luxu-
 riously, he continues.*

Who cometh wanton, with long arms out-
 spread?
 Who cometh with lascivious lips aflame?
 Whose eyes invite me to the naked bed
 Stark open to the sun, dear pride of shame?
 Whose face draws close and near,
 Filling the soul with fear,
 Till nameless shudders course in every limb?
 Whose breath is quick and fierce?
 Whose teeth are keen to pierce
 The arms that clasp her? Whose the eyes
 that swim
 For dear and delicate delight? And
 whose
 The lips that halt and choose
 The very centre of my mouth, and meet
 In one supreme and conquering kiss,
 and cleave
 Unto the wound they leave,
 Bringing all heart's blood to one house, too
 sore and sweet?

Who rageth as a lioness bereaved,
 If, for a moment's breathing space, I move

Back from the purple where her bosom
 heaved,
 Back from the chosen body that I love?
 Whose lips cling faster still
 In desperate sweet will?
 Whose body melts as fire caught in wine
 Into the clasping soul?
 Whose breathing breasts control
 Her heart's quick pulsing, and the sob of
 mine?
 O Venus, lady Venus, thou it is
 Whose fierce immortal kiss
 Abides upon me, about me, and within:
 Thou, lady of the secret of the Sea,
 Made one for love with me,
 Love and desire and dream, a sense of
 mortal sin!

Who cometh as a visionary shape
 Within my soul and spirit to abide,
 Mysterious labyrinth without escape,
 Magical lover, and enchanted bride?
 O Mother of my will!
 Set thy live body still
 Unto my heart, that even Eternity
 Roll by our barren bed—
 That even the quick and dead,
 Being mortal, mix in our eternal sea!
 Distil we love from all the universe!
 Defy the early curse!
 Bid thorns and thistles mingle in delight!
 And from the athanor of death and
 pain
 Bring golden showers of rain
 To crown our bed withal, the empire of the
 Night!

O Wife! Incarnate Beauty self-create!
 O Life! O Death! Love unimaginable!
 Despair grows hope, as hope grows despe-
 rate;
 And Heaven bridges the great gulf of
 Hell.
 Thy life is met with mine,
 Transmuted, grown divine,
 Even in this, the evil of the world!
 What agony is this,
 The first undying kiss

From jewelled eyes and lips in passion
curled ?

O sister and O serpent and O mate,
Strike the red fang of hate
Steady and strong, persistent to the heart !
So shall this song be made more ter-
rible
With the soul-mastering spell,
Choke, stagger, know the Evil, Beauty's
counterpart !

Whose long-drawn curse runs venom in my
veins ?

What dragon spouse consumes me with
her breath ?

What passionate hatred, what infernal pains,
Mixed with thy being in the womb of
Death ?

Blistering fire runs,
Scorching, terrific suns,

Through body and soul in this abominable

Marriage of demon power
Subtle and strong and sour,

A draught of ichor of the veins of Hell !

Curses leap leprous, epicene, unclean,
The soul of the Obscene

Incarnate in the spirit : and above

Hangs Sin, vast vampire, the corrupt,
that swings

Her unredeeming wings

Over the world, and flaps for lust of Death
—and Love !

VENUS.

This man was drained of music ! Five new
songs

Chase the three ancient to oblivion ! Oh !

Love is grown fury !

TANNHÄUSER.

Kill me !

VENUS.

In the kiss.

[TANNHÄUSER sleeps.]

ACT III.

For Love is lord of truth and loyalty,
Lifting himself out of the lowly dust
On golden plumes up to the purest sky,
Above the reach of loathly sinful lust,
Whose base affect through cowardly distrust
Of his weak wings dare not to heaven fly,
But like a moldwarp in the earth doth lie.

His dunghill thoughts, which do themselves
enure

To dirty dross, no higher dare aspire,
Nor can his feeble earthly eyes endure
The flaming light of that celestial fire
Which kindleth love in generous desire,
And makes him mount above the native might
Of heavy earth, up to the heaven's height.

SPENSER, *Hymn in Honour of Love.*

*In Venusberg: changing afterward to
a woodland crossway.*

VENUS.

GONE to his Goddess ! the poor worm's
asleep.

And yet—I cannot follow him. Not even
Into the dreamland that these mortals use.
There, I am barred. The flaming sword of
Light

Is set against me, and new pangs consume
This nest of scorpions where my heart once
was.

Yet to my fearful task of hate I set
No faltering bosom. I will have this man,
His life, his strength ; and live a little more.
Life—shall I ever reach the splendid sword
Of womanhood, and gird it, gain my will,
A human soul, and from that altitude
Renew the terrible war against the Gods ?
I have called Chronos the devouring God
My father—shall his desolating reign
Never return ? Ay me ! this heart of hate,
Loathing the man, takes comfort in the beast,
And gloats on the new garbage for an hour.
So, Sin, embrace me ! Watch ; he moves
again,

Transfigured by the dream : slow rapture
steals

Over his face. Mere godhead could not
bring

That human light and living ! I shall win.
He must have banished Her—and dreams
of me.

TANNHÄUSER (*in sleep*).

Elizabeth !

VENUS.

His far-off baby-love !

I triumph, then ! The Goddess hath with-
drawn.

His mind works back to childhood, babydom ;
Will grow to manhood and remember me.

TANNHÄUSER (*awaking, leaps to his feet*).

Freedom ! Elizabeth ! All hail to Her !
Radiant Goddess ! Liberty and love !

VENUS.

What sayest thou ? Curse Her !

TANNHÄUSER.

My Elizabeth !

VENUS.

What ? Art thou mad ? Come close to me
again.

Forget this nightmare. Rather, tell me it,
And I will soothe thee. Have I not a balm,
A sovereign comfort in my old caress ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I must begone. She waits.

VENUS.

Who waits ? Come here !

Let us talk fondly, set together still,
Not with these shouts and wavings of the
arms,
Struts and unseemly gestures. Tannhäuser !

TANNHÄUSER.

She waits for me, my sweet Elizabeth !
Venus or Lilith, I have loved thee well !
Now, to my freedom !

VENUS.

Your Elizabeth !

TANNHÄUSER.

Ay, to those pure and alabaster brows,
The tender fingers, and the maiden smile.
Burn the whore's bed ! Unpaint the cruel
lips !

Cover the shameless belly, and forget
The cunning attitudes and aptitudes !
Unlearn the mowings, the lascivious grins !
I perceive purity.

VENUS.

Nay, I have loved thee !

Fresh pleasure hourly filled the crystal cup.
Shalt thou find wine so comely and so keen,
So fresh with life to fill each aching vein
With new electric fervour ? Will she be
My equal ? She is mortal and a child.
Her arms are frail and white. Her lily
cheeks

Could never take thy kiss. Thy love would
shock,

Repel. I scorn to say her love were less
Than mine : I tell thee that she could not
love

Thee even at all as thou wouldst understand.

TANNHÄUSER.

So certain art thou ? Let me go to her,
Try, and come back !

VENUS.

No doubt of that success !
A child is easy to degrade !

TANNHÄUSER.

Vile thing !

I will try otherwise—to raise myself :
But if I fail, I will not drag her down ;
I will return.

VENUS.

To lose thee for one hour
Is my swift death—so desolate am I !
I have not got one lover in the world,
Save only Tannhäuser. And he will go.

TANNHÄUSER.

One lover ! Who makes up the equal soul
Of all the wickedness beneath the sun ?
Lilith ! Seek out thy children to devour !
Leave me. I go to my Elizabeth.

VENUS.

O no ! It kills me ! That is naked truth.
I am the soul and symbol of desire,
Yet individual to thy love. Stay ! Stay !
One last caress, and then I let thee go,
And—die. I fear, and I detest, this death.
I am not mortal, doomed to it ! I slip
Into mere slime ; no resurrection waits
Me, made the vilest of the stars that fell.
I must not die. I dare not. But for thee,
Thy love, one last extreme delirium !—
Take thou this dagger ! At the miracle
Of a moment when our lips are fastened close
Once more, in the unutterable kiss,
Drive its sharp spirit to my heart !

TANNHÄUSER.

Not I !

I know the spell.¹ I am warned. I will
begone.

VENUS.

I swear I will not let thee ! Thinkest thou
So long I have held thee not to have the
power
To hold thee still by charm, or love, or force ?
Fool, for I hate thee ! I will have thy life !

TANNHÄUSER.

Where is the cavern in the mountain side,
The accursed gateway of this house of Hell ?

VENUS.

Thou canst not find it ! Fool !

TANNHÄUSER.

And yet I will.

¹ Which would have given her power to use
his body as an habitation, according to legend.

VOL. I.

VENUS.

Meanwhile my chant shall tremble in the air,
And rack thy limbs with poison, wither up
The fine full blood, breed serpents in thy
heart,
And worms to eat thee. Living thou shalt
'be
A sensible corpse, a walking sepulchre.
Come, come, Apollyon ! Come, my
Aggereth !¹
Belial, cheat his ears and blind his eyes !
Come, all ye tribes of serpents and foul fish !
Beetle and worm, I have a feast for you !

TANNHÄUSER.

The palace staggers. I can hardly see—
Only these writhing horrors. I am blind !

VENUS.

Ha ! My true knight ! I ask thee once again,
Once more invoke the epithets of love,
Suspend my powers—constrain thee on my
knees
For thine old kisses. See, I am all thine !
All thine the splendid body, and the shape
Of mighty breasts, and supple limbs, and wide
Lips, and slow almond eyes ! Adorable,
Seductive, sombre, moving amorously,
Droop the long eyelids, purple with young
blood,
The lazy lashes and the flowing mane,
The flame of fire from head to feet of me !
The subtle fervours, drunken heats and ways,
And perfumes maddening from the soul of
spring !
The little nipples, and the dangerous pit
Set smiling in the alabaster ; thine,
The glowing arms are thine, the desperate
Fresh kisses, and the gold that lurks upon
The sunny skin, the marble of these brows,
The roses, and the poppies, and the scent
Subtle and sinful—thine, all thine, are these,
What with my heart that only beats for thee,
The many-throned and many-minded soul
Centred to do thee worship. Hither, hither !

¹ A female demon. She rides in a chariot
drawn by an ox and an ass. See Deut. xxii. 10.

Q

TANNHÄUSER.

This shakes my spirit as a winnower
Whose fan is the eternal breath of God ;
Yet on my forehead I perceive a Star
That shames thy beauties and thy manifold
Mind with Its tiny triple flame. I go !

VENUS.

Try not the impossible. Thou knowest my
power.
I shall renew the charm.

TANNHÄUSER.

I see a Power
Above thy mockery of witchcraft. Work
Thy devilish lusts on me unfortunate !
There is no gateway to this fortalice ?
Thy fiends surround me ? Hein ! their pangs
begin !
I have one word, one cry, one exorcism :
Avé Maria !

VENUS.

Mercy ! Mercy, God !
[*Thunder rolls in the lightning-riven
sky. All the illusion vanishes, and
TANNHÄUSER finds himself in a
cross-way of the forest, where is a
Crucifix. He is kneeling at the foot,
amazed, as one awakening from a
dream, or from a vision of mysterious
power.*

TANNHÄUSER.

I am escapéd as a little bird
Out of the fowler's net. I thank Thee, God !
For in the pit of horror, and the clay
Of death I cried, and Thou hast holpen me,
Set me upon a rock, established me,
And filled my mouth, and tuned mine
ancient lyre
With a new song—praise, praise to God
above,¹
And to Our Lady of the Smitten Heart,

¹ Psalm xl.

That David never knew : my pettiness
Exceeding through Her mercy and Her
might

The King and Priest of Israel ; for I know
Her love, and She hath shewn to me Her
face,

And given me a magic star to stand
Over the house that hides Elizabeth.

[*A shepherd-boy is discovered upon a
rock hard by.*

SHEPHERD-BOY.

Ta-lirra-lirra ! Hillo ho ! The morning !
[*He plays upon his flute.*

TANNHÄUSER.

These were the melodies that I despised !
Oh God ! Be merciful to sinful me,
And keep me in the Way of Truth. But
Thou !
Forgive, forgive ! Lead, lead me to Thy
Light !

SHEPHERD-BOY (*sings*).

Light in the sky
Dawns to the East !
Song-bird and beast
Wake and reply.
Let me not die,
Now, at the least !
Lord of the Light !
Queen of the dawn !
Soul of the Night
Hid and withdrawn !
Voice of the thunder !
Light of the levin !
I worship and wonder,
O maker of Heaven !
The night falls asunder ;
The darkness is riven !

Light, O eternal !
Life, O diurnal !
Love, O withdrawn !
Heart of my May, spring
Far to Thy dawn !
God of the dayspring !
Sun on the lawn !

Hail to Thy splendour,
 Holy, I cry !
 Mary shall bend her
 Face from the sky,
 Subtle and tender—
 Then I can die !

TANNHÄUSER.

The simple love of life and gladness there !
 Merely to be, and worship at the heart.
 How complex, the machinery of me !
 Better ? I doubt it. Hark ! he tunes again.

SHEPHERD-BOY (*sings*).

O Gretchen, when the morn is gray,
 Forsake thy flocks and steal away
 To that low bank where, shepherds say,
 The flowers eternal are.
 Thine eyes should gleam to see me there,
 As fixed upon a star.
 And yet thy lips should take a tune,
 And match me unaware—
 So steals the sun beside the moon
 And hides her lustre rare.
 The bloom upon the peach is fine ;
 The blossom on thy cheek is mine !
 O kiss me—if you dare !
 I called thee by the name of love
 That mothers fear and gods approve,
 And maidens blush to say—
 O Gretchen, meet me in the dell
 We know and love, who love so well,
 While morn is cold and gray !
 So, match thy blushes to the dawn ;
 Thy bosom to the rising moon,
 Until our loves to earth have drawn
 Some new bewitching tune.
 Come, Gretchen, in the dusk of day,
 Where nymphs and dryads creep away
 Beneath the oaks, to laugh and play
 And sink in lover's swoon.
 We'll sing them sister songs, and show
 What secrets mortal lovers know.

TANNHÄUSER.

The simple life of love and joy therein !
 Merely to love—to take such pride in it

Gods must behold ! The childish easiness,
 Impossible to me, who am become
 Perhaps the subtlest mind of men. Alas !
 Maybe in this I still am self-deceived,
 Merely the fool swelled up with bitter words,
 Imagination, and the toadstool growth,
 Thought, wounded ; as a scorpion to sting
 Its own bruised life out. This is Tannhäuser !
 How long ago since he took pleasure in
 Such love—

[*A horn winds.*

such music as yon horn below—

[*A chant is heard.*

Such worship as the simple chant that steals
 Calm and majestic in the solitude
 Up from the valley. Pilgrims, by my fay !

[*Enter PILGRIMS.*

PILGRIMS (*sing*).

Hail to Thee, Lady bright,
 Queen of the stars of night !
 Avé Maria !
 Spouse of the Breath divine,
 Hail to Thee, shrouded shrine,
 Whence our Redeemer came !
 Hail to Thy holy name !
 Avé Maria !

TANNHÄUSER.

Those words that saved me !

SHEPHERD-BOY.

Pray, your blessing, sirs !
 I worship Mary in my simple way,
 And see Her name in all the starry host,
 And Jesus crucified on every tree
 For me ! God speed you to the House of
 God !

THE ELDEST PILGRIM.

The Blessing of the Virgin on your head !

THE YOUNGEST PILGRIM.

What make you, sir, so downcast ? Come
 with us
 Who taste all happiness in uneasiness,
 Hunger and thirst, in His sweet Name—

TANNHÄUSER.

Ah no !

I have been shown another way than yours !
 I am too old in this world's weariness,
 Too hungry in its hunger unto God,
 Too foolish-wise, too passionate-cynical,
 To seek your royal road to Deity !

ANOTHER PILGRIM.

Leave him ! Belike 'tis some philosopher
 With words too big to understand himself.

TANNHÄUSER.

With heart too seared to understand himself !
 With mind too wise to understand himself !
 With soul too small to understand himself !

ELDEST PILGRIM.

Cling to the Cross, sir, there is hope in that !

TANNHÄUSER.

You know not, friend, the man to whom
 you speak.

I have lived long in miracles enough,
 Myself the crowning miracle of all,
 That I am merely here. God speed you, sirs !
 I ask your blessing, not to stay therewith
 My soul's own need (though that is dire
 enough)

But—he that blesseth shall himself be
 blessed !

My blessing were small help to you, my
 friends.

AN INTELLIGENT PILGRIM.

For your own reason, give it to us, then !

TANNHÄUSER.

The Blessing of the Lord ! May Mary's self
 Be with you and defend you evermore,
 Most from the fearful destiny of him
 Men used to call the minstrel Tannhäuser !

ELDEST PILGRIM.

A sombre blessing ! May God's mercy fall
 On you and yours !

TANNHÄUSER.

On mine, ah mine ! Amen,
 Amen to that !

ELDEST PILGRIM (*smiles*).

'On her you love, my friend !
 We will pass onward, by your honour's leave !

PILGRIMS (*sing*).

Hail, hail, O Queen, to Thee,
 Spouse of Eternity !

Ave Maria !

Mother in Maidenhood !

Saintly Beatitude !

Queen of the Angel Host !

Bride of the Holy Ghost !

Ave Maria !

[*Exeunt Pilgrims.*]

TANNHÄUSER.

The love of Isis ! No mere love to Her

That is inborn in every soul of us !

It is Her love to Christ that we must taste,

Uniting us with Her eternal sigh.

There is a problem infinite again.

I have not gained one jot since first I saw

The stately bosom of the Venusberg,

Save that mine eyes have seen a little truth,

My body found a little weariness.

I am very feeble ! Hither comes the hunt !

[*A horn winds quite close by.*]

The noble, doomed, swift beauty ! Closer
 yet

Pant the long hounds ! What heart he has !

One, two !

See the brach¹ dying by his bloody flank !

So could not Tannhäuser awhile ago.

My help lay outside and above myself.

What skills him he is brave ? He ends the
 same.

Poor stag ! Here sweep the foremost
 hunters up.

My very kinsmen ! There rides Wolfram
 too !

¹ Feminine of hound.

The proper minstrel ! The ideal lover !
The pure, unsullied soul. Even so, forsooth !
They tell no secrets in the scullery.

And there is Heinrich, wastrel of the Court,
Yet hides a heart beneath the foolish face.

And lo ! The Landgrave ! Flushed, undignified !

The chase was long—if he could see himself !
Wind, wind the mort ! What call will
answer me

When I step forward ? Am I dead, I wonder,
Or merely on my hare-brain quest ? Three
years

Since I was seen in Germany !

*[He descends the hill and enters the
company.]*

Hail, friends !

Good cousin Landgrave, merry be the meet !

LANDGRAVE.

Hands off me, fellow ! Who are you ?

TANNHÄUSER.

My lord,

Your cousin. Is my face so changed with
care,

My body shrunken with my suffering
(That was not ever of the body) so ?

WOLFRAM.

I know you, my old friend ! Our chiefest
bird !

Sweetest of singers !

TANNHÄUSER.

No, the naughty one !

HEINRICH.

Tannhäuser ! Yes ! And we have thought
you dead.

LANDGRAVE.

Friends, will you swear to him ?

HEINRICH.

Yes, yes, 'tis he !

WOLFRAM.

I know the blithe look in the sober eyes !

LANDGRAVE.

Changed verily. It was most urgent, cousin,
I were assured of your identity.

Three weeks the couriers scour the land for
you,

Urgent demands :—how came you here at
last ?

Your horse ? Your arms ? Three years
since Germany

Saw the brave eyes and kindly face of you !

Where have you been ? Upon the sacred
quest

Still riding ?

TANNHÄUSER.

Ay, my lord, upon the quest.

LANDGRAVE.

You travelled in far lands ?

TANNHÄUSER.

Far, very far !

LANDGRAVE.

You fought with Turks ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I fought within myself.

LANDGRAVE.

Why is such suffering written in dark lines,
And painted in the greyness of your hair ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I had an evil dream.

LANDGRAVE.

You saw the Grail ?

TANNHÄUSER.

I saw—strange things.

WOLFRAM.

For very feebleness
Your limbs shake under you. How hither,
friend?

Your horse and arms? Your squire?

TANNHÄUSER.

My squire is dead.
[*With sudden passion.*

I am no weakling that I need a knave
Hanging upon me—'tis an incubus.

LANDGRAVE.

And then your horse?

TANNHÄUSER.

I know not; possibly
Kept as an hostage. I was prisoner once.

WOLFRAM.

Prisoner? By here?

TANNHÄUSER.

A many castles, sir,
Held by old ogres—and not all of them
Stand in the mid-day, front the sober sun,
Answer the slug-horn.¹

LANDGRAVE.

You are pleased to riddle.
Ever the poet!

TANNHÄUSER (*aside*).

Let me try the truth
For certitude of incredulity!
(*Aloud, laughing*) I was in Venusberg!

ALL (*except HEINRICH, who laughs*).

Save us, Maria!
[*They look about them fearfully and cross themselves.*

¹ I prefer to follow Browning in his "absurd blunder" than to imitate the alleged correctness of our critics.—A. C.

LANDGRAVE.

Even in jest, such words!—Most dangerous
Even to think of!—but to speak!

HEINRICH (*aside*).

These fools!
[*He remains, thoughtfully regarding*
TANNHÄUSER.

LANDGRAVE.

God avert omens! Soft you, Tannhäuser,
You heard the heralds?

TANNHÄUSER.

Never a word of them!

LANDGRAVE.

You must remember my Elizabeth,
My daughter—I designed to marry her
To a most noble youth—

TANNHÄUSER.

Von Aschenheim?

LANDGRAVE.

The same. I would have wed her, but ('tis
strange!)

The lady had a purpose of her own,
And swore by all the Virgins in the Book
She would wed nobody but—Tannhäuser.
So, like the foolish, doting sire I am,
I gave her thirty days to find you. This
Must dumb you with astonishment.

TANNHÄUSER.

Well, no!
The details, unfamiliar! But the theme
I knew. And therefore leaps my bosom up:
I rob your verderer of his nag, and ho!
Low the long gallop to Elizabeth!

WOLFRAM.

Lucky and brave. How we all envy you!

HEINRICH.

Envy? This day when he comes back to us!
Why, we are lucky too! We thought you
dead!

WOLFRAM.

Begrudge you, no! But—wish our luck
were yours?

Yes! Come, Tannhäuser, there's my hand
on it!

Luck, love, and loyalty—the triple toast!

FORESTERS.

Tannhäuser! Luck, and love, and loyalty!

TANNHÄUSER.

I thank you, loving kinsmen and my friends.
But see, I am impatient to be gone!

(To the *verderer*.) Your horse—that favour
I shall not forget,

Nor linger to repay. Good morrow then!
Good sport all day!

LANDGRAVE.

God speed thee, Tannhäuser!

[Exit TANNHÄUSER.]

Am I still dreaming? It was surely he.
But such an one, compact of suffering,
Of joy, of love, of pity, of despair;
Half senseless, half too subtle for my sense.

WOLFRAM.

He has passed through some unimagined test,
Or undergone some sorrow. Leave it so!
I saw high grief upon him, and new love!

HEINRICH.

You are the poet! To your instinct then!
Here's to the insight given us by God!

LANDGRAVE.

Wolfram is right; a truce to jest to-day.
The dogs are loose. Ride forward, gentle-
men!

[Amid the winding of horns and cries of
the huntsmen the company moves off.]

HEINRICH.

They hate his very name! Dear Tannhäuser!
[Exit.]

ACT IV.

"So, force is sorrow, and each sorrow, force:
What then? since Swiftess gives the
charioteer
The palm, his hope be in the vivid horse
Whose neck God clothed with thunder,
not the steer
Sluggish and safe! Yoke Hatred, Crime,
Remorse,
Despair: but ever mid the whirling fear,
Let, through the tumult, break the poet's face
Radiant, assured his wild slaves win the
race!"

Two Poets of Croisic.

SCENE I.

A room in the palace of the LANDGRAVE.

ELIZABETH.

I AM ashamed to look upon thy face!

TANNHÄUSER.

O, Love! Pure mystery of life!

ELIZABETH.

Not so.

Learn how this came. My father would
have made

A match of lands and titles. I declined,
Minded to keep my high virginity.

Ife laughed, was cruel. So I said at last:

"Tannhäuser only!" Was this modesty?

Listen. You loved me when I was a child;
And, in my childish way, I looked to you,

Loved sitting at your knee and toying with
The great cross-hilt, or watching how the
steel

Outshone the jewelled scabbard when you
drew

(You would not let me touch) the delicate
blade

Half out: and also fingering your harp,

Picking child's tunes out, while you curled
my hair

Between two fingers, dreamily enough!

Then, too, you went away out of my life!

You see the symbol you have been to me?

The swift high mind, the heart of gold and
fire,

The living purpose and the mystic life
Of lonely seeking for the Grail of God !
I—call you husband? When I said your
name,
It was to set the task impossible,
Had they but known it—just as one should
say :
“Bring down St. Michael: let me marry
him !”
They knew the angels were too pure ; but
you,
They guessed not how exalted were your
hopes ;
How utterly unselfish, pure, and true,
Your great heart beat !

TANNHÄUSER (*with bitterness*).

I hardly knew, myself !
(*Aside.*) Here is the virgin insight of the
truth !
Or—cannot purity be brought to know
Aught but itself? Some poets tell us that !
(*Aloud.*) I am unworthy even to speak to
you.

ELIZABETH.

The proof ! The proof ! Dear God, how
true it is
That such high worthiness sees nothing there
In his own heart (save what is very Christ)
But wickedness !

TANNHÄUSER (*aside*).

This is my punishment !
This faith, this hope, this love—to me—to
me !

ELIZABETH.

Yet, once my word went forth into the world,
Suddenly came the fear that you were still
Accessible to men—might hear, might come !
The kind, grave face of you—that light out-
shone
The mystical ideal. Therefore too
I minded me of our old baby-love,

And—marriages are made in heaven, you
know !

Besides—Our Lady showed me in a dream
How you would come.

TANNHÄUSER.

And now? So sure are you
The loving word you spoke an hour ago
Came from the heart—who called me by
mistake?

ELIZABETH.

So sure? You want me to confess again
The deep pure love, the love indicable.

TANNHÄUSER (*to himself*).

Words, thoughts, that fail her? How should
acts exceed?

(*Aloud.*) Better sit thus and read each
other's thoughts—

I in the blue eyes, in the hazel you !
Then, bending, I may touch my lips upon
Sweet thoughtful brows.

ELIZABETH.

Your kisses move my soul.
Strange thoughts and unimagined destinies
Take ship, and harbour in the heart of me.

TANNHÄUSER.

Words mean too much, and never mean
enough.
Look, only look !

ELIZABETH.

I am so happy—so !

SCENE II.

*The Court assembled in the Great Hall.
LANDGRAVE enthroned, ELIZABETH by
his side. Facing them are the competing
minstrels. Around, courtiers and fair
ladies.*

LANDGRAVE.

Welcome all minstrels ! Let us celebrate
In the old fashion, dear to Germany,
My child's betrothal to this noble youth,

Great lord, true knight, and honest gentleman,
So long who journeyed on the holy quest
Forgotten of these younger days, and now
Come back among us to receive reward
For those long sufferings ; in days of peace,
In fruitful love, and marriage happiness.
So, to the poet's tourney.

HERALD.

Sire, Lord Heinrich
Craves your high pardon.

LANDGRAVE.

Ha ! He is not here !

WOLFRAM.

Our sturdy lover will not be consoled
For losing, as he phrases it, his friend.

LANDGRAVE.

Well, we forgive him the more readily
Because of the occasion. One alone
Of all themes possible may grace this hour ;—
Love ! Let the lots of precedence be drawn.
Tannhäuser, you will string us once again
Your harp forgotten ?

TANNHÄUSER.

That will I, my lord.

HERALD.

On the Lord Wolfram falls it first to sing.

WOLFRAM (*sings*).

Tender the smile, and faint the lover's sigh,
When first love dawns in the blue maiden sky,
Where happy peace is linked with purity.

As sad spring's sun starts on his daily race,
Reddens the east, as if in sad disgrace ;
So love first blushes on true maiden's face.

Soft, soft, the gaze of married folk, I think,
Limpid and calm as pools where cattle drink ;
And, when they kiss, most discontentments
shrink !

Even as the stars together sing (we hear)
So sings the married life, a tuneful sphere.
Husband is he, and she is very dear.

How truly beautiful it is to see
Old age in perfect unanimity,
Affections smooth, and buzzing like a bee.

The sun sets, in conjunction with the moon.
Death comes at last, a pleasure and a boon,
And they arrive in heaven very soon.

[*Immense, spontaneous, uncontrollable
applause sweeps like a whirlwind
through the court.*]

AN UNKNOWN MINSTREL (*breaking in
unheralded*).

Tender the phrase, and faint the melody,
When poets praise a maiden's purity ;
Platitude linked to imbecility.

[*Murmurs of surprise.*]

As 'mongst spring's sprigs sprouts sunshine's
constant face ;
Or as a mill grinds on, with steady pace ;
So sprouts, so grinds, the unblushing
commonplace.

Soft, soft the brain—

[*The murmurs break into an indig-
nant uproar.*]

HERALD.

Silence !

LANDGRAVE.

Sir Minstrel, you are insolent !
We do not know you, yet have borne with
you,
Rudely uprising ere your turn was come :—
And you abuse our patience to insult
The noble minstrel whose impassioned song
Touched every heart. Sing in your turn
you may.
Love is the theme, not imbecility !

WOLFRAM.

That is the subject next his heart, no doubt !
[*Laughter.*]

HERALD.

Lord Bertram !

BERTRAM.

I shall sing in other key.
[*Sings.*]

He is the equal of the gods, my queen,
He crowned and chosen out of men,
Who sits beside thee, sees
Love's laughing ecstasies
Flame in thy face, and alter then
To the low light of passion dimly seen
In shaded woods and dells, Love's wide
demesne.

But me ! I burn with love ! My lips are
wan !
Thy face is turned—I flame ! I melt ! I
fall !
My heart is chilled and dark ;
My soul's ethereal spark
Is dulled for sorrow ; my despairs recall
At last Thy name, O gracious Paphian,
Lady of Mercy to the love of man !

Come, come, immortal, of the many thrones !
Sparrows and doves in chariot diamonded
Drawn through the midmost air !
O Lady of despair,
Who bound the golden helmet of Thine
head ?

Whose voice rings out the pitiful low tones :
“ Who, who hath wronged thee ? And my
power atones.

“ She who now doth flee, shall soon pursue
thee ;

“ She who spurns thy gifts, with gifts shall
woo thee ;

“ She who loves not, she shall cleave unto
thee,

“ Thou the unwilling ! ”

Peer of Gods is he, equal soul to theirs,
Who lingers in thy passionate embrace :
Whose languor-laden kiss
Cleaves where thy bosom is
A throne of beauty for thy throat and face !
In these dark joys and exquisite despairs,
O Love, let Death lay finger unawares !

LANDGRAVE.

Passion and music—but no Principle !
How different is Tannhäuser !
(*To the unknown minstrel*) You, sir, next !
Sing of pure love and noble womanhood.
Our court loves not these wastrel troubadours,
Loose locks, flushed faces, soul's unseemli-
ness.

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL (*sings*).

Amid earth's motley, Gaia's cap and bells,
This too material, too unreal life,
Sing, sing the crown of tender miracles,
The pure true wife !

Sing not of love, the unutterable one,
The love divine that Mary has to men.
Seek not the winepress and the rising sun
Beyond thy ken !

TANNHÄUSER (*aside*).

Who is this man that reads my inmost
thoughts ?

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

I sing of love, most delicate and pure,
Surely the crown of life ! How slow
and sweet
Its music ! Shall the ecstasy endure,
Sunshine on wheat ?

Where leads this gentle love ? I see you
sigh !

The scythe is laid unto the golden grain :
A note of utter unreality
Usurps the strain.

I sing not of that other flame of hell
Wrapping with torture the delighted
brow—

But thou ! who knowest, and hast known,
so well,

Sing thou !

[TANNHÄUSER, *entranced, imagines
himself to be still in Venusberg.*

TANNHÄUSER (*aside*).

I have been dreaming that I left this place,
Escaped with life, wooed my Elizabeth ;
My dreams are always strange in Venusberg.

[*Taking his harp.*

Sing thee again, dear lady, of our joy ?

Listen, then, listen ! For some sombre finger,
Other than mine, impulses on the string.
This tune I knew not ! See, the strings are
moved

Subtly as if by witchcraft—or by God !

[*Sings.*

In the Beginning God began,
And saw the Night of Time begin ;
Chaos, a speck ; and space, a span ;
Ruinous cycles fallen in,
And Darkness on the Deep of Time.
Murmurous voices call and climb ;
Faces, half-formed, arise ; and He
Looked from the shadow of His throne,
The curtain of Eternity ;
He looked—and saw Himself alone,
And on the sombre sea, the primal one,
Faint faces, that might not abide ;
Flicker, and are fordone.
So were they caught within the spacious tide,
The sleepy waters that encased the world.
Monsters rose up, and turned themselves,
and curled
Into the deep again.

The darkness brooded, and the bitter pain
Of chaos twisted the vast limbs of time
In horrid rackings : then the spasm came :
The Serpent rose, the servant of the slime,
In one dark miracle of flame
Unluminous and void : the silent claim
Of that which was, to be : the cry to climb,

The bitter birth of Nature : uttermost Night
Dwelt, inaccessible to sound and sight ;
Shielded from Voice, impervious to Light.

Lo ! on the barren bosom, on the brine,
The spirit of the Mighty One arose,
A flickering light, a formless triple flame,
The self-begotten, the impassive shrine,
The seat of Heaven's archipelagoes ;
Yet lighted not the glory whence it came,
Nor shone upon the surface of the sea.
Time, and the Great One, and the Nameless
Name,

Held in their grip the child, Eternity.
Silence and Darkness in their womb with-
held

That spiritual fire, and brooded still :
Nature and Time, their soleness undisputed,
Ever awaiting the eternal Will.

And Law was unbegotten : uttermost Night
Dwelt, inaccessible to sound and sight ;
Shielded from Voice, impervious to Light.

Then grew within the barren womb of this
The Breath of the Eternal and the Vast,
Softer than dawn, and closer than a kiss—
And lo ! the chaos and the darkness passed !
At the creative sigh the Light became.
Chaos rolled back in the abundant flame.
The vast and mystic Soul,
The Firmament, a living coal,
Flamed 'twixt the glory and the sea below.
The whirling force began. The atom whirled
In vortices of flashing matter : wild as snow
On mountain tops by the wind-spirits hurled,
Blinding and blind, the sparks of spirit curled
Each to its proper soul ; the wide wheels flow,
Orderly streams, and lose the rushing speed,
Meet, mingle, marry. Fire and air express
Their dews and winds of molten loveliness,
Fine flakes of arrowy light, the dawn's first
deed,
Metallic showers and smoke self-glittering
For many an aeon. Wild the pennons spring
Of streaming flame ! Then, surging from
the tide,

Grew the desirable, the golden one,
Separate from the sun.
Now fire and air no more exult, exceed,
Are balanced in the sphere. The waters wide
Glow on the bosom of fixed earth; and Need,
The Lady of Beginning, also was.
Thus was the firmament a vital glass,
The waters as the vessel of the soul;
Thus earth, the mystic basis of the whole,
Was smitten through with fire, as chrysopras,
Blending, uniting, and dividing it,
Volcanic, airy, and celestial.

I rose within the elemental ball,
And lo! the Ancient One of Days did sit!
His head and hair were white as wool, His
eyes

A flaming fire: and from the splendid mouth
Flashed the Eternal Sword!¹

Lo! Lying at his feet as dead, I saw
The leaping-forth of Law:
Division of the North wind and the South,
The lightning of the armies of the Lord;
East rolled asunder from the rended West;
Height clove the depth: the Voice begotten
said:

"Divided be thy ways and limited!"
Answered the reflux and the indrawn breath:
"Let there be Life, and Death!"

"The Earth, she shall be governed by her
parts:"²

Division be upon her! Let her glory
From crown to valley, source and spring to
mouth,

North unto South,
Smooth gulf and sea to rugged promontory,
Always be vexed and drunken, that the
hearts

Ruling her course round away in the sky;
And as an handmaid let her serve and die!
One season, let it still confound another;
No man behold his brother;
No creature in it or upon, the same!

Her members, let them differ; be no soul
Equal! Let thought, let reasonable things,
Bow to thy wings,
Thy manifest control,
Vexation! weeding out of one another.
Their dwelling-places, let them lose their
name!

The work of man, and all his pomp and power,
Deface them: shatter the aspiring tower!
Let all his houses be as caves and holes,
Unto the Beast I give them. And their
souls—

Lift up the shadowy hand!—
Confound with darkness them that under-
stand!

For why?
Me, the Most High,
It doth repent Me, having made mankind!
Let her be known a little while, and then
A little while a stranger. Dumb and blind,
Deaf to the Light and Breath of Me be men!
She is become an harlot's bed, the home
And dwelling of the fallen one! Arise!
Ye heavens, ye lower serving skies!
Beneath My dome

Serve ye the lofty ones. The Governors,
Them shall ye govern. Cast the fallen down!
Bring forth with them that are Fertility's!
Destroy the rotten! Let no shores
Remain in any number! Add and crown,
Diminish and discrown, until the stars
Be numbered! Rise, ye adamant bars!
Let pass your Masters! Move ye and
appear!

Execute judgment and eternal ill,
The law of justice, and the law of fear.
It is my Will!"

So shed the primal curse
Its dreadful stature, its appalling shape.
In giant horror the clouds rolling drape
Earth, like a pluméd pall upon an hearse,
Till God looms up, half devil and half ape,
Heaven exulting in the hateful rape;
And still the strong curse rolls
Over accursed and immortal souls,
Covering the corners of the universe
Without escape.

¹ See Daniel vii. 9.

² This passage is a paraphrase of the 19th
"call" in Dr. Dee's book, referred to above.

This is the evil destiny of man :
The desperate plan
Made by the Ancient One, to keep His
power.

Limits He set, made space unsearchable
Yet bounded, made time endless to transcend
Man's thought to comprehend :

Built the Tower
Of life, and girded it with walls of hell,
The name of Death. This limit in all things
Baffles the spirit wings,
Chains the swift soul ; for even Death is
bound.

In its apparent amplitude I saw,
I, who have slept through death, have surely
found

The old accursed law,
And death has changed to life. This task
alone

Shoots to the starry throne :
That if man lack not purpose, but succeed,
Reaching in very deed
Impersonal existence ;—Lo !
Man is made one with God, an equal soul.
For he shall know
The harmony, the oneness of the Whole.

This was my purpose. Vain,
Ah vain ! The Star of the Unconquered
Will

Centred its vehemence and light, to stain
In one successful strain
The stainless sphere of the unchangeable,
With its own passionate, desperate breath
Ever confronting the dark gate of Death.
I passed that gate ! O pitiful ! The same
Mystery holds me, and the flame
Of Life stands up, unbroken citadel,
Beyond my sight, vague, far, intangible.
Broken are will, and witchery, and prayer.
Remains the life of earth, which is but hell,
Destiny's web, and my immense despair.

LANDGRAVE.

Your words are terrible ! We knew them
true
Even while you sang. But see ! the light
of day !

Beauty in all things and—for you—true love !
All the blind horror of the song recedes.
There is a sequel ; is there not, my friend ?
Of love, your theme, we have not heard a
note.

TANNHÄUSER.

That is a question. I am not so sure
My song was not entirely to that end.

WOLFRAM.

Yes, poet, true one that you are indeed !
You show us the dilemma of the soul,
The Gordian knot Love only hews asunder.

TANNHÄUSER.

Or—shall I say ?—soothes only, bandages,
Not heals the sore of Destiny ?

WOLFRAM.

But substitutes for one reality
Another—and a lovely pleasant one.

TANNHÄUSER.

Existence is illusion after all ;
Man, a bad joke ; and God, mere epigram !
If we must come to that. And likewise love.

LANDGRAVE.

You have dipped somewhat in philosophy
Of a too cynical and wordy sort.

TANNHÄUSER.

To logic there is one reality,
Words. But the commonsense of humankind
By logic baffles logic, chains with Deed
The lion Thought. It is a circle, friends !
All life and death and mystery ravel out
Into one argument—the rounded one.

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Count me your children their arithmetic !
Zero, the circle, grows to one, the line :
Both limitless in their own way. Proceed.

Two is by shape the Coptic aspirate,¹
Life breathed, and death indrawn. And so
Rounds you at last the ten, completion's self,
The circle and the line. Why stick at
nought?

BERTRAM.

Only a donkey fastened to a post
Moves in a circle.

LANDGRAVE.

This is noble talk !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Leave the wide circle—word and argument !
Move to the line—the steady will of man,
That shall attract the Two, the Breath of
Life,
The Holy Spirit : land you in the Three,
Where form is perfect—in the triangle.

TANNHÄUSER.

My friend, the Three is infinitely small,
Mere surface. And I seek the Depth divine !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

The solid ! But the triangle aspires
To that same unity that you despise,
And lo ! the Pyramid ! The Sages say :
Unite that to the Sphinx, and all is done,
Completion of the Magnum Opus.

TANNHÄUSER.

No !

Each new dimension lands me farther yet
In the morass of limit.

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Be it so !

But follow me through all the labyrinth,
And ten rewards us. And your Zero's found
To have an actual value and effect
On unity—your Will.

¹ 2

TANNHÄUSER.

What's then to seek ?

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

The fourth dimension, for the early step.

LANDGRAVE.

It seems this talk is merely mystical.
This is no College of the Holy Ghost
For Rosencreutz his mystifying crew !¹

A COURTIER.

A Poet's tourney, and the theme is Love !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

There is a sequel to our poet's song,
And he will sing it.

TANNHÄUSER.

No ! I know it not !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

The winepress and the sun !

TANNHÄUSER (*again in Venusberg*).

My spouse and Queen !
Bright Goddess of the amber limbs, the lips
Redder than poppies in the golden corn
That is your mane ! Listen, the after-song !
[*Taking his harp.*]

LANDGRAVE.

What are these words ?

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Let silence now abide :
Disturb not the impassioned utterance !

TANNHÄUSER. [*Sings.*]

Can you believe the deadly will's decree,
The bitter earnestness of this desire,
The deep intention, the solemnity,
Profound as night and penetrant as fire,

¹ The secret headquarters of the Rosicrucians was named by them Collegium Spiritus Sancti.

The awful grasping at the Infinite,
Even as I grapple at the breasts of thee,
The seeking and the striving to the light
Deep in thine eyes, where Hell flames
steadily?

I am not clinging thus
Despairing to the body of thy sin
For mere delight—Ah, deadly is to us
The pleasure wrapping us, and holding in
All love, all hate—the miserable way!
Dawns no devouring day
Still on the infinite slow tune of limbs
Moving in rapture; sleepy echo swims
In the dissolving brain,
Love conquering lassitude at last to win
Pain out of peace, and pleasure from a pang;
Then, scorpion-stung of its own terrible tang,
Burnt of its own fire, soiled of its own stain,
Falls conquered as a bird
Bolt-stricken through the brain,
To the resounding plain:
The double word,
The seesaw of all misery—begin
The alluring mysteries of lust and sin;
Ends their delight!—and are they clear to
sight?

Or mixed with death, compact of night?
Begin—the bitter tears of impotence,
The sad permuted sense
Of this despair—what would you? and re-
new

The long soft warfare—the enchanted arms,
The silken body's charms,
The lips that murmur and the breasts that
sting;

The eyes that sink so deep
Beyond the steeps and avenues of sleep,
And of their wonder bring
No ultimatum from the halls of night,
The slippery staircase, and the Fatal Throne,
The Evil House, the Fugitive of Light,
The great Unluminous, the Formless One!
Stoop not! Beneath, a precipice is set,
The Seven Steps. Stoop not, forget
Never the Splendid Image, and the realm
Where lightnings overwhelm
The evil, and the barren, and the vile,
In God's undying smile!

Stoop not, O stoop not, to yon splendid
world,

Yon darkly-splendid, airless, void, inane,
Blind confines in stupendous horror curled,
The sleepless place of Terror and distress,
Luring damned souls with lying loveliness,
The Habitation and the House of Pain.
For that is their abode, the Wretched Ones,
Of all unhappiness the sons!

And when, invoking often, thou shalt see
That formless Fire; when all the earth is
shaken,

The stars abide not, and the moon is gone,
All Time crushed back into Eternity,
The Universe by earthquake overtaken;
Light is not, and the thunders roll,
The World is done:

When in the darkness Chaos rolls again
In the excited brain:

Then, O then call not to thy view that visible
Image of Nature; fatal is her name!

It fitteth not thy body to behold
That living light of Hell,
The unluminous, dead flame,
Until that body from the crucible
Hath passed, pure gold!

For, from the confines of material space,
The twilight-moving place,
The gates of matter, and the dark threshold,
Before the faces of the Things that dwell

In the Abodes of Night,
Spring into sight

Demons dog-faced, that show no mortal sign
Of Truth, but desecrate the Light Divine,
Seducing from the sacred mysteries.

But, after all these Folk of Fear are driven
Before the avenging levin
That rives the opening skies,
Behold that Formless and that Holy Flame
That hath no name;

That Fire that darts and flashes, writhes and
creeps

Snake-wise in royal robe,
Wound round that vanished glory of the
globe,

Unto that sky beyond the starry deeps,

Beyond the Toils of Time—then formulate
In thine own mind, luminous, concentrate,
The Lion of the Light, a child that stands
On the vast shoulders of the Steed of God :
Or winged, or shooting flying shafts, or shod
With the flame-sandals. Then, lift up thine
hands !

Centre thee in thine heart one scarlet thought
Limpid with brilliance of the Light above !
Draw into nought
All life, death, hatred, love :
All self centred in the sole desire—
Hear thou the Voice of Fire !

This hope was Zoroaster's—this is mine !
Not one but many splendours hath the Shrine :
Not one but many paths approach the gate
That guards the Adytum, fortifying Fate !
Mine was, by weariness of blood and brain,
Mere bitter fruit of pain
Sought in the darkness of an harlot's bed,
To make me as one dead :
To loose the girders of the soul, and gain
Breathing and life for the Intelligible ;
Find death, yet find it living. Deep as Hell
I plunged the soul ; by all blind Heaven
unbound
The spirit, freed, pierced through the maze
profound,
And knew Itself, an eagle for a dove.
So in one man the height and deep of love
Joined, in two states alternate (even so
Are life and death)—shall one unite the
two,

My long impulsive strife ?
Did I find life ?

The real life—to know

The ways of God. Alas ! I never knew.

Then came our Lady of the Sevenfold Light,
Showed me a distant plan, distinct and clear,
As twilight to the dayspring and the night,
Dividing and uniting even here :

The middle path—life interfused with death—
Pure love ; the secret of Elizabeth !

This is my secret—in the man's delight
To lose that stubborn ecstasy for God !

To this clear knowledge hath my path been
trod

In deepest hell—in the profoundest sky !
This knowledge, the true immortality,
I came unto through pain and tears,
Tigerish hopes, and serpent loves, and dragon
fears,

Most bitter kisses, salted springs and dry ;
In those deep caverns and slow-moving years,
When dwelt I, in the Mount of Venus, even I !

[*The spell is broken, and uproar
ensues.*]

LANDGRAVE.

The fiend ! The atheist ! Devil that you
are !

VOICES.

Kill him, ay, kill him !

TANNHÄUSER.

Crucify him, say !

[*TANNHÄUSER extends his arms as
on a cross.*]

LANDGRAVE.

Blaspheme not ! Dare not to insult the sign
Of our Redemption ! Gentlemen and peers,
What say you ? shall he live to boast himself,
The abandoned, perjured, the apostate soul,
Daring to come to our pure court to brag
Of his incredible vileness ? To link up
The saintly purity of this my child
With his seducer's heart of hell ! My voice !
Death ! Your cry echoes me ?

VOICES.

Death ! Death !

TANNHÄUSER.

Leap out,

Sword of my fathers ! You have heard my
harp !

Its music stings your vile hypocrisy
Into mere hatred. Truth is terrible !

You, cousin, taken in adultery !

You, Wolfram, lover of the kitchen maids !

You, Jerome—yes, I know your secret deeds !

You, ladies ! Are your faces painted thus
Not to hide wrinkles of debauchery ?
To catch new lovers ?

LANDGRAVE.

Stop the lying mouth !
Friends, your sword-service !

TANNHÄUSER.

Will they answer you ?
My arm is weary as your souls are not
Of beastliness : I have drawn my father's
sword,

Hard as your virtue is the easy sort,
Heavy to handle as your loves are light,
Smooth as your lies, and sharper than your
hates !

I know you ! Cowards to the very bone !

[*Driving them out.*]

Who fights me, of this sworded company ?
Cannot my words have sting in them enough,
Now, to make one of you turn suddenly
And stab me from behind ? Out, out with
you !

Fling-to the doors ! A murrain on the curs !
So, I am master !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Well and merrily done !
But look you to the lady ; she has swooned.

TANNHÄUSER.

Who are you, sir, stood smiling, nonchalant,
At all the turmoil, ridiculing it ?
You knew the secret symbol of my life,
You forced me to that miserable song.

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

My name, sir, at your service, is *Greif*.

TANNHÄUSER.

Sent ? And the purpose of your coming
here ?

You must wield power to keep them silent so,
When the first word had culminated else
In twice the tempest echoed to the last !

VOL. I.

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

It was most necessary for yourself
To formulate your thought in word.
Enough—

The thought transmuted in the very act.

TANNHÄUSER.

You know ? You know ! The new illusion
gone !

Bitter, O bitter will it be to say !

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

Due grace and courage will be found for you.
Farewell, Tannhäuser !

TANNHÄUSER.

Shall we meet again ?

THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.

There is one glamour you must wreath in
gloom

Before you come to the dark hill of dreams.

TANNHÄUSER.

My soul is sick of riddling. Fare you well !

[*Exit THE UNKNOWN MINSTREL.*]

Wake, wake, poor child, poor child, Eliza-
beth !

ELIZABETH.

What says my dear one ? I have been with
God.

TANNHÄUSER (*aside*).

How shall I speak ? A violent good-bye,
As one distraught, ashamed ? I had unbared
My bosom to these folk, but the sole pride,
My father's gift—to be a gentleman—
Forbade the dying, welcome otherwise,
At any despicable hands as theirs.

They, they might boast—*we hundred swords*
or so

Set on the mighty Tannhäuser, and slew him.
We, scarce an hundred ! Yes, believe it, sirs

R

We are not so feeble !—But death anyhow
Cuts and not loosens the entangled life.
Be mine the harder and the better way,
The single chance : not hope ; appeal no
more ;

Hardly the arrowy wisdom of despair ;
Hardly the cowardice or courage yet
To drift, nor cursing nor invoking God.

ELIZABETH.

I heard, I pure, I virginal, your song ;
The shameful story of your intercourse
With—fiend or woman ? And your burning
will,

Even in that horror, to the Highest ; at last
Your choice of me—the middle course of
them,

Pure human love ? And, if your song be true,
As I, who heard the voice, the earnestness,
Saw the deep eyes, and truth aflame in them,
Know—then the choice be Mary's and not
mine !

I love you better, were that possible ;
Will make you a true wife, and lead your
hand,

Or be led by you, in the pleasant path.
For me, I enter not—Blesséd be God !—
In those dark problems that disturb your soul.
Mine is the simple nature. Look at me !

TANNHÄUSER.

O Lady pure, miracle of true love,
I have a bitter word and harsh to say.
This is my curse—no sooner do I speak,
Or formulate my mind in iron words,
Than my mind grows, o'erleaps the limit set,
And I perceive the truth that lies beyond—
One further step into a new-fallen night.
Hear then—I hate to hurt your perfect soul ;
I hate myself because I love you still
In that strange intermediate consciousness,
The reason and the mind ! This middle way
Ancients called safe¹—that damns it in-
stantly !

Without some danger nothing great is done !
Let me be God ! Or, failing of that task,

¹ "In medio tutissimus ibis."—OVID.

Were it but by an unit, let me fall !
And, falling, be it from so great a height
That I may reach some uttermost Abyss,
Inhabit it and reign, most evil one
Of all the Horrors there—and in that path
Seem, even deluded, to approach once more
Infinity. For all the limitless
Hath no distinction—evil is no more,
And good no more.

ELIZABETH.

But God is absolute Good !

TANNHÄUSER.

No ! He is Not ! That negative alone
Shadows His shadow to our mortal mind.

ELIZABETH.

That is too deep ; I cannot fathom you.

TANNHÄUSER.

Define, give utterance to this "Good." You
see
God slips you, He the Undefinable !
Not good ! Not wise ! Not anything at all
That heart can grasp, or reason frame, or soul
Shadow the sense of !

ELIZABETH.

He is far too great !

I see !

TANNHÄUSER.

Not great ! The consciousness of man
Their many generations moulded so
To fix in definite ideas, and clothe
Their Maker in the rags. If skies are vast,
So gems are tiny : who shall choose between ?
Who reads the riddle of the Universe ?
All words ! Thus, from his rock-wrought
peeking-point
Out speers the hermit : "See, the sun is
dead !"
It shines elsewhere. You from your tiny
perch,
The corner of the corner of the earth,

Itself a speck in solar life ; the sun,
For all I know, a speck among the stars,
Themselves one corporate molecule of
space !—

You from your perch judge, label, limit Him !
Not that your corner is not equally
The centre and the whole. Fool's talk it is !
Consider the futility of mind !
Realise utterly how mean, how dull,
How fruitless is Philosophy !

ELIZABETH.

Indeed
My brain is baffled. But I see your point.
Talking of God, even imagining,
Insane ! But for aspiring—that I will !

TANNHÄUSER.

That is true marriage, in my estimate.
Aspire together to one Deity ?
Yes ! But to love thee otherwise than that ?

ELIZABETH.

This one thing clearly do I understand :
We shall not marry. It is well, my lord.

TANNHÄUSER.

Miserable, miserable me ! I bring
Hate and disruption and unhappiness
Unto all purity I chance to touch.
I have no hope but I am fallen now ;
So journey, in this purpose of despair,
To Lilith and the Venusberg.

ELIZABETH.

Oh no !
Grant me one boon—the one that I shall
ask
Ever in this world ! Promise me !

TANNHÄUSER.

Alas !
One promise gave I once to woman—that
Drove me to this illusion of your love,
And broke your heart.

ELIZABETH.

Oh no, I shall not die.
Have I not Mary and the angels yet ?

TANNHÄUSER.

You are so pure, so pitiful—your word
Cannot bring evil. Yes, I promise you !

ELIZABETH.

Go then the bitter pilgrimage to Rome,
Gain absolution for this piteous past
From him that owns the twin all-opening keys
That bar your infinite on either side.
Then ! look with freshness, hope, and fortitude
Still to the summit—the ideal God.

TANNHÄUSER.

I have no hope nor trust in man at all ;
But I will go. Fare well, Elizabeth !
[*Going, returns and kneels before her.*
Dare you once kiss these gray and withered
brows ?
As 'twere some flower that fell amid my hair.
The lotus of eternal hope and life.

ELIZABETH.

Dare I ? I kiss you once upon the brow,
Praying that God will make the purpose clear,
And on the eyes—that He may lend them light.
[*TANNHÄUSER rises, and silently de-
parts.*

Oh God ! Oh God ! That I have loved him so !
Be merciful ! Be merciful ! to him,
The great high soul, bound in the lofty sin ;
To me, the little soul, the little sin !

ACT V.

" One birth of my bosom ;
One beam of mine eye ;
One topmost blossom
That scales the sky.
Man, equal and one with me, man that is
made of me, man that is I."

Hertha.

A desolate and melancholy wood. Nightfall.

HEINRICH.

WELL, I am lost ! The whistle brings no
hound,
The horn no hunter ! North and South are
mixed

In this low twilight and the hanging boughs.
I have slept worse than this. Poor Tann-
häuser!

I met him walking, as in dream, across
The courtyard, while behind him skulked
that crew

That lurked, and itched to kill him, him
unarmed,

Not daring! But he reached his hand to me!
"Good luck, old friend!" and, smiling, he
was gone.

Gone to the Pope—great soul to moun-
tain bank!

It was her wish, they whisper. Well-a-day!
He's gone, and not a friend have I again.

This bank is soft with delicate white moss,
No pillow better in broad Germany.

Were Madeline but here! What rustle stirs
These leaves? A strong man sobbing! The
earth quakes

Responsive. Hillo-ho! Who comes by
there?

[TANNHÄUSER enters. *He appears
old and worn; but from his whole
body radiates a dazzling light, and
his face is that of the Christ cruci-
fied.*

Save us, Saints, save us! I have looked on
God!

TANNHÄUSER.

Heinrich! my friend, my old true-hearted
friend!

Fear not! I am not ghost, but living man!
Ah me, ah me, the sorrow of the world!

HEINRICH.

Thou, Tannhäuser! what miracle is this?
Your body glows—with what unearthly light?

TANNHÄUSER.

I did not know. Ah! sorrow of this earth!
What tears are falling from the Pleiades!
What sobs tear out Orion's jewelled heart!
Ah me! As these, as these!

HEINRICH.

Speak, speak to me!
Else, I am feared. Why run these tears to
earth?

Why shakes your bosom? Why does glory
flame

A crown, a cincture? What befell you there?

TANNHÄUSER.

I came to Rome across the winter snows
Barefoot, and through the lovely watered
land

Rich in the sunshine—even unto Rome.
There knelt I with the other sinful folk
At the great chair of Peter. Sobbed they
out

From full repentant hearts their menial sins,
And got them peace. But I told brutally
(Cynical phrase, contempt of self and him)

My sojourn in the Venusberg; then he
Rose in his wrath, and shook the barren staff
Over my head, and cried—I heard his voice

Most like the dweller of the hurricane
Calm, small, and still, directing desolation;
Death to the world athwart its path.—So he

Cried out upon me, "Till this barren staff
Take life, and bud, and blossom, and bear
fruit,

And shed sweet scent—so long God casteth
thee

Out from His glory!" Stricken, smitten,
slain—

When—one unknown, a pilgrim with the rest,
Darting long rugged fingers and deep eyes,
Reached to the sceptre with his word and
will—

Buds, roses, blossoms! Lilies of the Light!
Bloom, bloom, the fragrance shed upon the
air!

Out flames the miracle of life and love!
Out, out the lights! Flame, flame, the rushing
storm!

Darkness and death, and glory in my soul!
Swept, swept away are pope and cardinal,
Palace and city! There I lay beneath
The golden roof of the eternal stars,
Borne up on some irremovable sea

That glowed with most internal brilliance ;
 Borne up, borne up by hands invisible
 Into a firmament of secret light
 Manifest, open, permeating me !
 Then, then, I cried upon the mystic Word !
 (That once begot in me the Venusberg)
 And lo ! that light was darkness—in the
 face

Of That which gleamed above. And verily
 My life was borne on the dark stream of
 death

Down whirling aeons, linked abysses, columns
 Built of essential time. And lo ! the light
 Shed from Her shoulders whom I dimly saw ;
 Crowned with twelve stars and hornéd as
 the moon ;

Clothed with a sun to which the sun of
 earth

Were tinsel ; and the moon was at Her
 feet ¹—

A moon whose brilliance breaks the sword
 of song

Into a million fragments ; so transcends
 Music, that starlight-sandalled majesty !

Then—shall I contemplate the face of Her ?
 O Nature ! Self-begotten ! Spouse of God,
 The Glory of thy Countenance unveiled !

Thy face, O mother ! Splendour of the Gods !
 Behold ! amid the glory of her hair

And light shed over from the crown thereof,
 Wonderful eyes less passionate than Peace

That wept ! That wept ! O mystery of
 Love !

Clasping my hands upon the scarlet rose
 That flamed upon my bosom, the keen thorns

Pierced me and slew ! My spirit was with-
 drawn

Into Her godhead, and my soul made One
 With the Great Sorrow of the Universe,

The Love of Isis ! Then I fell away
 Into some old mysterious abyss

Rolling between the heights of starry space ;
 Flaming above, beyond the Tomb of Time,

Blending the darkness into the profound
 Chasms of matter—so I fell away

Through many strange eternities of Space,

Limitless fields of Time. I knew in me
 That I must fall into the ground and die ;
 Dwell in the deep a-many years, at last
 To rise again—Osiris, slain and risen !

Light of the Cross, I see Thee in the
 sky,

My future ! I must perish from the earth,
 Abide in desolate halls, until the hour

When a new Christ must needs be crucified.—
 So weep I ever with Our Lady's tears,

Weep for the pain, the travail, the old
 curse ;

Weep, weep, and die. So dawns at last the
 Grail,

The Glory of the Crucified ! Dear friend,
 Be happy, for my heart goes out to you,

And most to that poor pale Elizabeth—
 Were it not only that the selflessness

That fills me now, forbids the personal,
 Casts out the individual, and weeps on

For the united sorrow of all things.
 For if I die, it is not Tannhäuser,

Rather a spark of the supreme white light
 That dwelt and flickered in him in old

time ;
 That Light, I say, that hides its flame

awhile
 To shine more fully—to redeem the world !

I say, then, " I " ; and yet it is not " I "
 Distinct, but " I " incorporate in All.

I am the Resurrection and the Life !
 The Work is finished, and the Night rolled

back !
 I am the Rising Sun of Life and Light,

The Glory of the Shining of the Dawn !
 I am Osiris ! I the Lord of Life

Triumphant over death—
 O Sorrow, Sorrow, Sorrow of the World !

HEINRICH.

This was my friend. Deep night descends,
 perfused

With unsubstantial glory from beyond.
 The stars are buried in the mist of light.

Beyond the hill the world is, and laments
 Existence—the wide firmament of woe !

¹ Revelations xii. 1.

And he--his heart was great enough for
all,

The fall of sparrows as the crash of stars.
The tears of lonely forests, and the pain
Of the least atom—all were in his heart.
Was that indeed the truth? that he should
come

At last a Christ upon the waiting world,
Redeem it to more purpose than the
last!

So fills his sorrow, and Her sympathy,
My common soul, that I am fain to fall
Upon my face, and cry aloud to God:
"O Thou, Sole Wise, Sole Pure, Sole
Merciful,

Who hast thus shown Thy mystery to
man:

Grant that his coming may be very soon!"
See, the sobs shake me like a little child.

The moon is crescent, waxing in the West.
Take the last kiss, dear.

What is the strange song?
[*The great Goddess ariseth, weeping
for the slain Osiris TANNHÄUSER,
the perfected through suffering.*

ISIS.

Isis am I, and from my life are fed
All stars and suns, all moons that wax and
wane,

Create and uncreate, living and dead,
The Mystery of Pain.

I am the Mother, I the silent Sea,
The Earth, its travail, its fertility.
Life, death, love, hatred, light, darkness,
return to me—

To Me!

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Special thanks to

Tony Iannotti

for providing for scans of the first edition

This work made possible by donations from:

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